Morning Oregonian.

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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25½ cents a week. Single copies, 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State—Rated $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months. Invariable at these rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

OFFICE.—Corner Front and Washington streets. Entrance on Washington.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 620 Washington Street, San Francisco.

RICHARDS & M'CRAKEN,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,
SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,
Attend to the sale of Oregon Produce in the San Francisco, and Portland Markets; also give particular attention to the purchase of Merchandise of every description, in New York, San Francisco, Victoria and Portland for sale; and to forwarding goods in, from and to any of above places.
Office R. RICHARDS, 111 Clay street, San Francisco. JOHN McCRAKEN, Steamship Landing Front st., Portland.
Portland, November 5, 1864. dtf

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to A. M. & L. M. Starr.)
Importers and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Iron, Tin-Plate, Sheet Iron,
Copper Wire, Zinc, Tin and
JAPANNED WARE.
AGENTS FOR HILTON & McFARLAND'S CELEBRATED
FIRE AND BURGLAR PROOF SAFES,
Corner Front and Stark Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON. 1y

COLLECTIONS.
W. M. SHEPHERD,
(Late of Tracy & Co's Express,)
IS NOW LOCATED PERMANENTLY IN PLACERVILLE, (Boise Mines), will attend promptly to all collections entrusted to or left him.
REFERENCES—Tracy & King; John McCraken; A. D. Smith & Co. m3dtf

W. M. DOUTHITT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
IDAHO CITY, IDAHO TERRITORY.
Especial attention paid to Collecting Debts.
Reference is made to Ladd & Tilton; John Anderson, Howard, Conway & Co.; Wm. C. Ralston & Co.; S. Roseborough & Co, San Francisco; Hon. Delazon Smith, D. D. Colton, Esq., San Francisco. dtf

THORNBURGH, STOUT & UPTON,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS-AT-LAW
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Will practice in the State and Federal Courts. Office in Skidmore's Block, over the Post Office. dec15tf

E. M. THORNBURGH. W. W. UPTON.

PRATT & M'KENNEY,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
OREGON CITY, OREGON.
Particular attention paid to Land Claims and Land Agencies. dec6dtf

Oregon State Insane Asylum and
COUNTY HOSPITAL.
DR. HAWTHORNE & LORVEA,
PHYSICIANS & PROPRIETORS.
Office Dr. Chapman's and Wyeth's, on Front and Washington Streets, PORTLAND. dtf

E. HAMILTON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,
Office on Front street, East side, corner of Alder, opposite to the Courts of Oregon and Washington United States District Courts for Oregon.
Will practice in San Francisco and East of the Cascades. Facilities for COLLECTIONS, which will receive attention.
NEGOTIATE LOANS secured on unincumbered Real Estate. Persons purchasing Real Estate will find it to their advantage to consult me before closing. Abstract of Titles to Real Estate, Mortgages and Deeds kept up with County Records.
Rents collected and instructions given for foreclosure of Mortgages under the Provisions and late Homestead Exemption Laws. oct12dawly

P. C. DART,
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANT,
No. 19 Front Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
REFER TO
Ladd & Tilton, Henry Failing, Esq. Portland.
Wm. C. Ralston, Esq., Cashier Bank of California.
Hon. Wm. Sherwood, Hon. Wm. Stewart, A. E. and C. E. Tilton, 95 and 97 Albert Clark, Brevoort House. m23dtf

T. JOHNSTON,
TINNER AND PLUMBER,
No. 94 First Street,
(Opposite Dekum & Bickel's Store,)
PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

D. R. PHILLIPS.
DODGE & PHILLIPS,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,
328 FRONT STREET,
Between Clay and Commercial,
SAN FRANCISCO.
ORDERS SOLICITED.
oct18,46dawly

REMOVED.
FISHER'S ICE-CREAM SALOON
HAS REMOVED TO
105 First Street, (bet. Alder and Morrison,)
The undersigned, who have formed a partnership, will keep and manufacture all kinds of
CONFECTIONERY, CANDIES, ETC.,
For sale at Wholesale and Retail.
Orders, at the shortest notice with all kinds of Ice Cream, at the lowest prices.
FISHER & KAISER.

ARCHITECTURAL NOTICE!
THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS TO THE PUBLIC his services together with his long and practical experience in MECHANICAL AND ARCHITECTURAL DRAWING. He is constantly receiving accessions to his most extensive Library of the latest and most approved Architectural works, published in Europe and the United States. Together with the choicest collections of Designs, of the most beautiful and elaborate munsions erected in the United States or Canada, is now prepared to furnish Plans and Specifications for
PRIVATE OR PUBLIC BUILDINGS,
Of any of the latest, cheapest, and most approved styles of Architecture.
Office: No. 175 Front Street, New Brick Block. JNO. NESTOR.
Having devoted years of my time and attention to the study and traveling through all portions of the United States and Canada, I can safely guarantee entire satisfaction to all entrusting their work to me. J. N.

NOTICE.
THE UNDERSIGNED TAKES THIS OPPORTUNITY to thank the public for their patronage of the OLD STAND, and hopes by strict attention to business to merit a share of the
VERY BEST OF WINES AND LIQUORS
Continuance of their patronage. Hereafter the name will be
THE MERCHANT'S EXCHANGE!
Everything necessary to make this THE FIRST ESTABLISHMENT OF THE CITY will be at hand.
THOS. HARRIS.
Portland, Feb. 17th, 1865. feb20tf

Furs! Furs!
THE MARKET PRICE PAID IN CASH
FOR
Otter, Mink and Coon Skins.
By RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.
Portland, Sept. 28, 1865. 63m

NOTICE!
THE UNDERSIGNED, having purchased the above popular institution, would inform his friends and the public generally that he hopes to sustain the well known merits by keeping his table always supplied with the luxuries of the Market, and having it under his own immediate supervision.

Meals at all Hours.
BOARD furnished by the day or week.
Portland, Nov. 1, 1865.—4w JOHN R. PRINDLE.

PACIFIC
Hotel & Restaurant,
OLYMPIA, W. T.
THE ABOVE WELL-KNOWN and Popular House, having been thoroughly renovated and newly Furnished, is prepared to entertain guests in Greater Comfort, and in a more accommodating manner than can be done by any other house in the place. Meals to be had at all hours.
Call and assure yourselves of the truth of the above.
MRS REBECCA HOWARD.
November 2, 1865. 6m

Notice.
THE LIVE OAK SALOON
AND RESTAURANT,
On Front Street, (next door to the Pacific Market,)
PORTLAND, OREGON,
IS NOW PREPARED TO ACCOMMODATE BOARDERS at only $4 per week, without lodging.
Meals to be had at all hours, early and late, for 25 cents. Private Entrance on the Wharf.
A BAR is attached to the Saloon, where the best of all sorts of Liquors, Wines, Ale, Porter, Lager Beer, Cigars and Tobacco can be had. dc15tf J. B. BROUILLETTE Proprietor

Beans! Beans!
PINK AND BAYO BEANS just received by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Mining Tools,
A LARGE STOCK CONSTANTLY ON HAND.
For sale by H. W. CORBETT.

Extra No. 1 Mackerel!
70 HF-BBLS AND KITS OF EXTRA NO. 1 MACKEREL, direct from Boston, at
jel7dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN'S.

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
CAPITAL, $750,000, GOLD COIN.
HAVING MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO COMPLY with the law of the State of Oregon, requiring a deposit of $50,000, invite parties desirous of insuring against loss or damage by fire, to patronize the HOME INSTITUTION.

DIRECTORS.
SAN FRANCISCO.

Louis McLane,	John Wightman,	James DePeyster,
W. C. Ralston,	G. W. Beaver,	J. G. Bray,
J. G. Kittle,	Wm. Sharon,	J. R. Newton,
A. L. Tubbs,	Adam Grant,	H. L. Dodge,
J. Mora Moss,	Alfheus Hall,	D. Stern,
S. C. Bigelow,	S. M. Wilson,	Herman Michels,
H. Seligman,	D. J. Oliver,	Frederick Billings,
H. Carlton, Jr.,	Jabez Bowen,	J. G. Kellogg,
T. B. Thomas,	Wm. Alvord,	A. G. Stiles,
L. B. Benchley,	H. Haseltine,	H. F. Teschemacher,
Wm. Sherman,	Ellis Lazard,	G. H. Howard,
L. Sachs,	A. B. Forbes,	Erwin Davis,
M. P. Jones,	Jonathan Hunt,	P. L. Weaver,
A. T. Lawton,	J. O. Earl,	E. L. Goldstein,
J. Whitney, Jr.,	S. J. Hensley,	W. A. Davis,
Edward Martin,	Lloyd Tevis,	F. W. Brooks.
Charles Mayne,		

PORTLAND, OREGON.
Capt. J. C. AINSWORTH, W. S. LADD (Ladd & Tilton.)
LADD & TILTON,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.
Dec. 20, 1864. 16m

UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 415 and 416 CALIFORNIA ST.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000.
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
THIS COMPANY having complied with the laws of Oregon, by making a Deposit of fifty thousand dollars, is now prepared to insure against Loss or Damage by FIRE, Brick, Iron, and Frame Buildings, Merchandise, Furniture and other Insurable Property in all parts of this State.

DIRECTORS:

J. Mora Moss,	O. Christianson,	J. Underhill,
James Otis,	Joseph Seller,	M. D. Sweeny,
L. B. Barron,	L. H. Allen,	Moses Ellis,
J. G. Kittle,	Alfred Rosé,	James Phelan,
Jos. A. Donohoe,	C. Temple Emmett,	Gustavus Tourchard,
Jas. C. Conroy,	J. Y. Hallock,	Michael Castle,
P. H. Burnett,	S. M. Wilson,	Herman Michels,
Moses Heller,	Jas. S. Baggett,	Frederick Billings,
Lafayette Maynard,	Thomas H. Selby,	Wm. C. Talbot,
Charles L. Lyle,	Nicholas Luning,	Patrick McAran,
Jacob Schaller,	John Parrott,	Geo. C. Johnson,
	Caleb T. Fay.	

E. F. Hastings—Sacramento.
L. Cunningham, William Smith—Marysville.
CALEB T. FAY, President.
CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary.
W. J. VAN SCHUYVER,
Agent for Oregon,
Office No. 75 Front Street, Portland.
Portland, November, 16, 1865. dtf

OREGON BAKERY!
OPITZ & SHARF,
Corner First and Washington Streets,
Wholesale and Retail Manufacturers of
BREAD, CAKES,
Crackers,
AND DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF
FAMILY GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City Free of Charge.
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
Portland, July 29th, 1865 dtf

LEWIS POWELL. GEORGE R. COE.
POWELL & COE,
Forwarding and Commission
MERCHANTS,
UMATILLA CITY, OGN.
PARTICULAR PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO receiving and forwarding goods to all parts of the Mines in Oregon and Washington and Idaho.
Goods remeasured, Freights paid, Storage obtained, and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.
Consignments of Goods solicited.
REFERENCES BY PERMISSION,
At San Francisco—Howard, Conroy & Co, Richards & McCraken.
At Portland—Richards & McCraken, Goldsmith Bros.
At Victoria, V. I.—Goldstone & Bro, Gould, David & Co.
Mark Goods care of P. & C, Umatilla. dec21tf

FLANDERS & FELTON,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
WALLULA, W. T.
PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO RECEIVING and Forwarding Goods to all parts of the Mines in Washington and Idaho Territories; also to the Kootenai Mines. Freights paid and Goods Stored on Consignments made to us.
All business entrusted to us promptly attended to.
Mark Goods care of F. & F., Wallula.

FLANDERS & FELTON
Have on hand and keep for sale a Large Assortment of
Groceries and Liquors.
REFERENCES:
Messrs. Nudd, Stanley & Co., San Francisco.
" Xavier & Co., Portland.
" Knapp, Burrell & Co., Portland.
feb21 dtf

IDAHO!
B. M. DuRELL & CO.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
BOISE CITY, I. T.,
SILVER CITY, OWYHEE MINES,
References:
Allen & Lewis, Portland, O. Warren Leland, N. Y. City
Moses, Ellis & Co, Holladay & Halsey,
San Francisco. Great Salt Lake City.
ap8dly

COLUMBIA RIVER MINES!
A. R. BOOTH.....HARRY HEVISON.
BOOTH & NEVISON,
Forwarding and Commission Merchants
AND DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
White Bluffs, W. T.
FREIGHT FOR COLVILLE, UPPER COLUMBIA, KOOTENAI and BLACKFOOT MINES promptly forwarded.
Mark Goods B. and N., White Bluffs, W. T.
REFERENCES:
Portland—Richards & McCraken, Allen & Lewis, and Hodge & Cohn.
Dalles—Block, Miller & Co., Bruch & Gilman. oct12-3m*

HENRY MARTIN & CO.,
DEALERS IN
PRODUCE,
Foreign and Domestic Fruits,
NUTS OF ALL KINDS,
CIGARS, TOBACCO, PIPES, STATIONERY, CUTLERY,
Yankee Notions, &c.,
FIRE CRACKERS and all kinds of FIREWORKS, and South Sea Island CORAL SHELLS, always on hand.
Also, Miller & Lambert's FLOWER SHRUBBERY, FRUIT TREES and FRUITS.
Corner of Front and Washington Sts.,
Opposite Lincoln House, Portland, Oregon.
P S—Orders promptly filled. nov2dtf

Isthmus Butter!
A VERY CHOICE LOT OF J. C. and diamond H Butter. These celebrated brands are the best that come to this market. For sale at
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.
ap28dtf

Wheat.
CASH PAID FOR CLEAN WHITE WHEAT at the Portland Steam Mills.
aug27dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Capital - $1,250,000
Paid up in Full,
IN 12,500 SHARES, OF $100 EACH,
WITH POWER TO INCREASE.
HEAD OFFICE—60 LOMBARD STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND—VICTORIA.
IN BRITISH COLUMBIA,
NEW WESTMINSTER (Bank of British Columbia)
YALE—Bank of British Columbia)
SOUTH QUESNELLE (Bank of British Columbia)
CAMERONTOWN, CARIBOO—(Bank of British Columbia.
IN THE UNITED STATES:
SAN FRANCISCO—Bank of British Columbia;
NEW YORK—Messrs. RUSSELL and F. GUNDRY
IN CANADA:
BANK OF MONTREAL.
Branches and Agencies:

Montreal,	Kingston,	Whitby,	Stratford,
Toronto,	Cobourg,	Peterboro,	Picton,
Quebec,	Belleville,	Ottawa,	Perth,
Hamilton,	Brantford,	Guelph,	Simcoe,
London,	Brockville,	Goderich,	St. Catherines

IN SCOTLAND—British Linen Company Bank.
IN IRELAND—Union Bank of Ireland.
CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened for any amount not less than One Hundred Dollars. INTEREST allowed on Credit balances of $1,000 and upward.
DEPOSIT RECEIPTS, bearing Interest, issued for money lodged for fixed periods.
BILLS Discounted and Collected; and BILLS OF EXCHANGE on Great Britain, San Francisco and New York purchased.
DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; and CREDITS granted on Great Britain, San Francisco and New York, authorizing payment for Goods shipped to Portland.
GOLD BARS PURCHASED, received on Deposit, or Advances made upon them.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.
Portland July 10, 1865. 49tf

PORTLAND
PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING
ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 110 First Street.
ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—
Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
Copper, Tin and Planished Bath Tubs;
Square and angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk
Marble Wash Stands;
Cold, and Hot and Cold WATER SHOWERS;
SILVER-PLATED BASIN COCKS;
MARBLE WASH-BASINS;
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS;
HYDRAULIC RAMS;
NON-FREEZING HYDRANTS;
WATER CLOSETS, &c., &c.
Persons wishing to introduce Cold, or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either Plain or Ornamental, would do well to give me a call.
Portland, April 30, 1865. C. H. MYERS.

ENGINEERS AND OTHERS,
Take Notice.
JUST RECEIVED, A SMALL LOT OF THE CELEbrated SCOTCH TERRES for Water Gauges.
Also, the Largest Stock ever offered before in this city of all sizes WROUGHT IRON PIPES from ¼ to 4 inch Inside diameter; BRASS COCKS, T'S, ELBOWS, RETURN BENDS, NIPPLES, BUSHINGS, &c.
Constantly on hand, STEAM WHISTLES; STEAM GUAGES, WATER GUAGES, GOVERNOR and STOP VALVES, THROTTLE, ANGLE and CHECK VALVES, GUAGE COCKS, AIR COCKS, and all kinds of
BRASS WORK,
FOR STEAM, WATER, AND GAS.
Persons wishing any thing in the above line, will do well to examine and price my stock before sending to San Francisco. C. H. MYERS,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting Establishment.
ap23tf No. 110, First Street, Portland.

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 6 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturing of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
COUNTRY TRADERS will consult their own interest by examining our Stock and Prices before purchasing elsewhere.
ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY PROMPTLY EXECUTED.
CATALOGUES sent to any address Free. Address
LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH,
OPTICIANS,
Nos. 317 and 319 Montgomery Street,
jan30 SAN FRANCISCO. dawlyip

JOHN B. MILLER,
PRACTICAL
WATCHMAKER,
100 Front Street,
One door north of Post Office, in Shubrick's Music Store,
PORTLAND, OREGON
I WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THE citizens of Portland and the interior towns, and the country in general, that I have returned to this city and have opened my NEW STORE with a
Very Extensive and Well-Selected Assortment of
GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,
from the most Celebrated Makers,
CLOCKS OF VARIOUS STYLES,
DIAMONDS, JEWELRY, AND SILVER WARE,
All of the Latest and Most Desirable Fashions.
Particular attention given to CLEANING AND REPAIRING FINE WATCHES, and satisfaction guaranteed. Watches and Jewelry of every description repaired at short notice.
October 13, 1865. JOHN B. MILLER.

CHARLES BERNARD,
MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN
FAMILY CHARTRES COFFEE,
AND SPICES OF ALL KINDS,
No. 707 Sansome Street, corner of Gold,
BETWEEN JACKSON AND PACIFIC STREETS,
SAN FRANCISCO,
FIRST PREMIUM AWARDED
BY THE MECHANICS' INSTITUTE
FOR BEST COFFEE AND SPICES.
The undersigned having introduced Steam Power in his Manufactory, has now increased facilities to supply the trade and the public in general. All Articles from his establishment are guaranteed to be pure and unadulterated. The public are respectfully invited to call and convince themselves.
Country orders promptly attended to. oct20dly

HIDES & WOOL.
WILL PAY the highest CASH PRICE for Hides and Wool, at RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.
Portland, Nov. 14, 1865. dawly

FURS! FURS!
THE HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR BEAVER, OTTER and MINK FURS, by
jul19dawtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

Smoked Beef.
A FEW CASES OF EXCELLENT DRIED BEEF,
ap23tf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up-Stairs,)
Residence—North Fourth street,
oct10 Between Band C. dawlf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMŒOPATHIST,
THOSE PREFERRING THIS MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office, on Fourth street, fronting the Public Square.
THE VERY PRACTICE in Oregon enables him to treat successfully all cases peculiar to the climate.
Portland, March 10, 1865. dtf

J. L. COOMBS, M. D.,
[Late of Corvallis,]
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, &c., &c.,
OFFICE—Over's Building, over Wells, Fargo & Co.'s.
ENTRANCE FROM STARK STREET,
CONTINUES TO TREAT EYE DISEASES OF EVERY NATURE.
May be found at the Consultation Rooms, day and night, unless absent on professional business.
Portland, Oct. 20, 1865. 1y

DR. E. POPPLETON,
(Late of Lafayette,)
Office—Room No. 4, Vaughan's Building, Over City of Paris Store.
RESIDENCE—Corner Morrison and Ninth Streets,
dec2 PORTLAND. dtf

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S
Notice.
FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE UNTIL FURTHER notice
THE STEAMER
SENATOR
Will leave Portland for Oregon City every morning at 7 o'clock, CARRYING THE U. S. MAILS.
The Steamer RELIANCE will leave Canemah every Monday and Thursday morning upon the arrival of the SENATOR from Portland, for CORVALLIS and intermediate points.
The Steamer ENTERPRISE will leave every Tuesday morning, for EUGENE CITY and intermediate points.
H. WITHERRELL, Esq., will be in attendance on Capt. Couch's Wharf to receipt for all freight shipped for Upper Willamette. A. A. McCULLY,
Dec. 9th, 1865.—dtf President P. T. Co.

Notice.
THE WILLAMETTE STEAM NAV. CO.'S STEAMER
ACTIVE,
CAPT. J. T. APPERSON.....Master.
Will leave CANEMAH every TUESDAY and FRIDAY at 10 o'clock A. M., for SALEM, ALBANY and CORVALLIS.
D. W. BURNSIDE,
Portland, Dec. 9, 1865.—tf Pres't W. S. N. Co.

Notice.
FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE until further notice, THE STEAMER
UNION
Will leave CANEMAH every MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY mornings upon the arrival of the Boat from Portland.
Returning every TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY, connecting with the Boats for Portland.
September 7th, 1864.—tf J. D. MILLER, Master.

ESTABLISHED.....1851
LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH,
OPTICIANS,
Importers of Optical, Mathematical and Philosophical Instruments,
And dealers in
Stereoscopic Goods,
CARTES DE VISITE,
and JOSEPH RODGERS & SONS'
SUPERIOR CUTLERY.
PUBLISHERS OF PHOTOGRAPHS OF CALIFORNIA.
Nos. 317 and 319 Montgomery street, between California and Pine streets, San Francisco.
And No. 11 Maiden Lane, New York.
HAVE FOR SALE THE LARGEST STOCK ON THE Pacific Coast, consisting in part as follows:
720 dozen SPECTACLES, in Gold, Silver, Steel, and Plated frames;
305 dozen EYE GLASSES, in Gold, Silver, Steel, Horn, Shell and Amber frames;
150 dozen WIRE GAUZE GOGGLES;
300 dozen SPECTACLE GLASSES and BRAZILIAN PEBBLES;
350 dozen SPECTACLE and EYE GLASS CASES
396 Opera and Marine Glasses;
75 Telescope and Spy Glasses;
225 dozen Magnifying Glasses;
60 dozen Pocket Compasses;
325 Hand Stereoscopes;
74 Revolving Stereoscopes;
1,500 dozen Stereoscopic Views;
Drawing Instruments in German Silver and Brass;
Boxwood and Ivory Scales;
Microscopes in every Style;
200 Magnetic Machines for Medical purposes;
Aneroid Barometers;
20,000 Card Photographs;
600 Album Pictures in oil colors;
dozen Union Card Frames;
Jacob Rodgers & Son's CUTLERY;
100 dozen Table Knives;
260 dozen Pocket Knives;
120 dozen Razors;
50 dozen Razor Strops;
130 dozen Scissors;
SCISSORS, in Cases;
100 dozen Gyroscope Tops;
100 dozen Thermometers;
25 dozen Hydrometers;
Galvanic Batteries.
COUNTRY TRADERS will consult their own interest by examining our Stock and Prices before purchasing elsewhere.
ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY PROMPTLY EXECUTED.
CATALOGUES sent to any address Free. Address
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OPTICIANS,
Nos. 317 and 319 Montgomery Street,
jan30 SAN FRANCISCO. dawlyip

JOHN B. MILLER,
PRACTICAL
WATCHMAKER,
100 Front Street,
One door north of Post Office, in Shubrick's Music Store,
PORTLAND, OREGON
I WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THE citizens of Portland and the interior towns, and the country in general, that I have returned to this city and have opened my NEW STORE with a
Very Extensive and Well-Selected Assortment of
GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,
from the most Celebrated Makers,
CLOCKS OF VARIOUS STYLES,
DIAMONDS, JEWELRY, AND SILVER WARE,
All of the Latest and Most Desirable Fashions.
Particular attention given to CLEANING AND REPAIRING FINE WATCHES, and satisfaction guaranteed. Watches and Jewelry of every description repaired at short notice.
October 13, 1865. JOHN B. MILLER.

CHARLES BERNARD,
MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN
FAMILY CHARTRES COFFEE,
AND SPICES OF ALL KINDS,
No. 707 Sansome Street, corner of Gold,
BETWEEN JACKSON AND PACIFIC STREETS,
SAN FRANCISCO,
FIRST PREMIUM AWARDED
BY THE MECHANICS' INSTITUTE
FOR BEST COFFEE AND SPICES.
The undersigned having introduced Steam Power in his Manufactory, has now increased facilities to supply the trade and the public in general. All Articles from his establishment are guaranteed to be pure and unadulterated. The public are respectfully invited to call and convince themselves.
Country orders promptly attended to. oct20dly

Notice to
BREWERS & SALOON-KEEPERS.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE CONSTANTLY ON HAND—
MALT, HOPS, IRISH MOSS,
BARLEY SHOVELS, BARREL BRUSHES,
BRASS AND WOOD FAUCETS,
And all other articles for Brewer's use. Also, any quantity of
WEINHARD'S LAGER BEER!
Be Well and Favorably Known. All of which we are prepared to furnish at PRICES THAT DEFY COMPETITION
Orders with be Promptly Filled.
WEINHARD'S DELLINGER,
Nov. 6d, 1861 63m City Brewery, Portland, Oregon.

Jewelry! Jewelry!
DIRECT FROM NEW YORK!
P. C. STEWART.....C. S. COURLEY.
STEWART & COURLEY,
Are now offering to the Public the BEST and CHEAPEST assortment of
CLOCKS, WATCHES, JEWELRY,
IVORY AND RUBBER SETTS,
(New Style Jewelry.)
A Large and Well selected Stock of
Silver Plated Ware;
And everything usually kept in our line of business
AGENTS FOR THE AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY.
Particular attention paid to the REPAIRS OF FINE WATCHES, and all kinds of JOB WORK done on short notice by an experienced workman.
Call and see for yourselves.
STEWART & COURLEY,
j-21ly 103 Front street, Portland, Oregon.
C. Warehouse, S. F. and Sac. J. W. Lester, N. Y.

WATERHOUSE & LESTER,
Successors to H. W. Bragg & Co.,
IMPORTERS OF
HARDWOOD LUMBER,
AND DEALERS IN
Coach, Carriage and Wagon Stock,
17 and 19 Seventh street, Sacramento,
29 and 31 Battery street, San Francisco.
nov14d3m 1p

Dissolution of Copartnership.
NOTICE is hereby given that the Co-partnership heretofore existing under the name of H. W. BRAGG & CO. in this city is dissolved by mutual consent. Mr. Bragg having sold his entire interest in the firm to his partners, the business will be conducted in their name and style of WATERHOUSE & LESTER, who are authorized to collect all debts due the late firm and will settle all demands against the same.
H. W. BRAGG,
C. WATERHOUSE,
J. W. LESTER
October 30, 1865.

New Columbian,
Nos. 118, 120 and 122 Front st. corner of Morrison.
GOOD NEWS!
THE NEW COLUMBIAN having just been elegantly finished, and being now ready for the reception of customers, the Proprietor would say to the citizens of Portland and the travelling public, that he is now ready to receive and entertain all who may favor him with a call, at PRICES TO SUIT.
The NEW COLUMBIAN is an entirely new house, hard finished, rooms well ventilated and well furnished, and has capacity to accommodate (with comfort to the guests) six hundred people.
The DINING ROOM is large and commodious, and the best of cooking, with connecting doors, for families.
The TABLE will be furnished with the best the market affords, permitting no house to excel it either in quality or variety.
A large fire-proof Safe for the deposit of valuables.—Baggage taken to the Hotel FREE OF CHARGE. House open all night.
Board, per week, $5; Board and Lodging, $7 to $10.
The Proprietor will at all times endeavor to please his guests, and would respectfully and earnestly solicit the patronage of the citizens of Portland and the travelling public.
P. B. SINNOTT, Proprietor.
Portland, Oregon, August 8th, 1864. dtf

What Cheer House,
Front, St., between Morrison and Yamhill
M. O'CONNER, Proprietor,
WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM HIS PATRONS and the public generally that having moved into his
NEW AND SPLENDID HOTEL,
He is now prepared to accommodate any number of persons with Board and Lodging.
Each Room is furnished with entirely NEW FURNITURE, Carpeting, and French Spring Mattresses.
The Table is furnished with EVERYTHING THE MARKET AFFORDS.
The Proprietor would express himself thankful for the continued patronage of the people for years, he would solicit the further patronage of the public, assuring them that no expense or labor will be spared in making this house the most desirable and agreeable Hotel in Oregon.
Good Fire Proof Safe for keeping Treasure, Valuables, &c. This House is OPEN AT ALL HOURS.
Baggage brought from Steamers FREE OF CHARGE.
Portland, May 6, 1864. dawtf

Western Hotel,
Corner of Morrison and First streets.
PORTLAND, OREGON,
S. D. SMITH.....Proprietor.
THIS HOTEL, DURING THE LAST TWO MONTHS, has been entirely repainted, refitted and enlarged by an addition of a number of new rooms, and the proprietor is now able to offer additional inducements to the patrons of the house, and also solicits increased patronage from the traveling public.
Especial attention is called to his SUITS OF ROOMS, and arrangements for the accommodation of families.
The RESTAURANT is under his immediate supervision, assisted by experts in the art, and he flatters himself now able to gratify the tastes and wishes of all.
Hotel open at all hours.
Portland, March 2st, 1865. 91f

WASHINGTON HOTEL,
Corner Second and Alder Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
JACOB KOENIG.....Proprietor.
This Hotel is now open for the reception of Guests.
THE PROPRIETOR OF THE WASHINGTON HOtel, late, long and favorably known to the public as the Proprietor of the New York Hotel, respectfully recommends his New Hard-Finished House to his numerous friends in this City and vicinity and the Atlantic States, with the assurance that nothing will be wanting on his part to render the Washington Hotel as eligible a House as any in Portland, for City Boarders, as well as for Merchants and Families from the interior. This House is located in the very heart of the Commercial part of the City, and provided with every convenience calculated to render a stay in the same convenient and comfortable. The rooms are high and airy and overlooking the river. The Table will always be supplied with the best the market affords. aplddtf

Mansion House,
(Formerly 'What Cheer House,')
THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN for the reception of guests, after being thoroughly renovated and newly furnished.

TERMS:

Board and Lodging, per week,	$6 00
Board without Lodging, per week,	5 00
Board per day,	1 00
Single Meals,	50
Lodgings,	25 to 50

E. CARNEY, Proprietor.
This House is conducted strictly on TEMPERANCE PRINCIPLES.
FIRE-PROOF SAFE in Office for valuables.
Baggage taken to the house free of charge.
Portland, May 10, 1864. dtf

Howard House,
Front St., near Steamboat Landing.
(Formerly kept by Jno. Going.)
MICHAEL LANE.....Proprietor.
THIS WELL-KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN FOR the reception of guests. It has been renovated and refurnished.

TERMS:

Board and Lodging from $5 00 to $7 00 per week.
FIRE-PROOF SAFE for Valuables, and all baggage carefully taken care of.
There is a First-Class SALOON connected with the House, under the supervision of WILLIAM INGATE.
oct8-25tf

LINCOLN HOUSE,
Corner Washington and Front Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
FIRST-CLASS HOTEL. LARGEST IN THE STATE. Charges Reasonable.
AN OMNIBUS will attend all the Boats and convey Passengers and their baggage to the House Free of Charge, or to any other House in the City for 50 cents.
H. COFFIN, Proprietor.
P. S.—HOT AND COLD BATHS in the House
All the Steamers for Oregon City, Vancouver, Monticello and Astoria land at the Lincoln House Wharf.
Oregon Statesman, Advocate, and Dalles Mountaineer copy 3 months and send bill to Lincoln House. aug30-3m

RUSS HOUSE,
San Francisco, California.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE THIS DAY PURchased the interest of HARDENBURGH & DYER, in the above well known, popular and commodious house.
The house will be under the management and control of SIMON H. SEYMOUR, recently of the Metropolitan Hotel, and H. H. PEARSON, late of the American Ex. change. It will be thoroughly refitted, and in all its appointments will compare favorably with any Hotel in the State.
The proprietors, by strict attention to the comfort of their guests, hope to give satisfaction to all who may favor them with their patronage.
H. H. PEARSON & CO.
San Francisco, June 15th, 1865. oct6dly

DELMONICO RESTAURANT.
THE undersigned, having purchased the above popular institution, would inform his friends and the public generally that he hopes to sustain the well known merits by keeping his table always supplied with the luxuries of the Market, and having it under his own immediate supervision.

Meals at all Hours.
BOARD furnished by the day or week.
Portland, Nov. 1, 1865.—4w JOHN R. PRINDLE.

PACIFIC
Hotel & Restaurant,
OLYMPIA, W. T.
THE ABOVE WELL-KNOWN and Popular House, having been thoroughly renovated and newly Furnished, is prepared to entertain guests in Greater Comfort, and in a more accommodating manner than can be done by any other house in the place. Meals to be had at all hours.
Call and assure yourselves of the truth of the above.
MRS REBECCA HOWARD.
November 2, 1865. 6m

Notice.
THE LIVE OAK SALOON
AND RESTAURANT,
On Front Street, (next door to the Pacific Market,)
PORTLAND, OREGON,
IS NOW PREPARED TO ACCOMMODATE BOARDERS at only $4 per week, without lodging.
Meals to be had at all hours, early and late, for 25 cents. Private Entrance on the Wharf.
A BAR is attached to the Saloon, where the best of all sorts of Liquors, Wines, Ale, Porter, Lager Beer, Cigars and Tobacco can be had. dc15tf J. B. BROUILLETTE Proprietor

Beans! Beans!
PINK AND BAYO BEANS just received by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Mining Tools,
A LAR

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE STATE.

THURSDAY MORNING, JAN. 11, 1866.

THE UNION STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE

Are requested to meet at SALEM ON THURSDAY, THE 15TH DAY OF FEBRUARY next. Where vacancies may occur in the Committee, the County Committees are requested to fill them, as it is desirable to have a full attendance at that time. L. F. MOORES,

Chairman Union State Central Committee

Salem, Oregon, Jan. 1st, 1866.

The Lambs about to Devour the Wolves.

From all parts of the South the most ridiculous stories of threatened insurrections among the black population, come to us. The whites in Virginia, North Carolina and Mississippi feign the greatest terror. Yet no outbreak has anywhere occurred. The ex-dominant race have yielded to their own pusillanimous fears. The "gentlemen who were born to rule the continent" have actually cut the ridiculous figure of appearing before the United States military authorities, beseeching aid to save them from the imaginary fury of those who were lately their chattels. Meanwhile the colored people are quiet everywhere, making not so much as the feeblest demonstration against their late masters, and exhibiting none of that treacherous which the negrophobists assert is native to their race, and can never be eradicated or cured.

So far from having manifested a disposition for violence, it must be owned that the negro population, considering the wrongs they have suffered from their oppressors, have been remarkably quiet. When the whites of the South abandon that complex and refined system of oppression that has been instituted under various names in several of the States, but in every instance for the sole purpose of compelling the negro to labor without adequate remuneration, we shall see no more outbreaks of discontent among the freedmen and hear no more rumors of insurrection. It only remains that the blacks be treated with justice and humanity and there will be no occasion, even for the most timorous, to fear danger at their hands. We say it that the fear of violence from the negro, of which tortures the minds of the whites, arises from a consciousness that the freedmen are not justly dealt with, and from the accompanying idea that those who are wronged are likely to seek a way to be avenged.

By his quiet, orderly, and by his industry, [illegible] to be assured that the reward of his labor shall be his own) the negro is proving that he is fit to be free. There will indeed be many difficulties for him to encounter, and in his case, the [illegible] of the philanthro[illegible] may not always be realized; but we are not to conclude from every little reverse that freedom will prove the bane of his race. Forty years ago, Macaulay wrote:

"To [illegible] is only one name for the evils newly added to the human [illegible] the cure is freedom. When a planter leaves his cell he cannot bear the light of day; he is unable to discriminate at a [illegible] objects. But the [illegible] is not to accustom him to the rays of the sun. The blaze of truth and liberty may first [illegible] and bewilder nations which have [illegible] half blind in the house of bondage. But let them [illegible] and they will [illegible] able to bear it. Many politicians of our time have, in the [illegible] of laying it down as a self-evident [illegible] that the people ought to be free; and they are [illegible] to the story of the wise man who refused to taste the water until he had learned to swim. If men are to wait for liberty until they are wise and good in slavery, they may indeed wait forever."

This forcible language is singularly applicable to the case before us. While people have been [illegible] in the house of bondage," Looked [illegible] from their thralls, will it be said that they [illegible] rise to a higher level than they now occupy? The problem is before us and them. It is our part to show them simple justice; theirs, to evince their capability for freedom.

As regards those stories of insurrection among the blacks, it is very evident they are the merest [illegible]. The Southern whites pretend there to [illegible] their object being to obtain a pretext for [illegible] under the most galling [illegible]. The [illegible] of their fears is a repetition of the [illegible] under the wolves devouring the [illegible].

[illegible] New York Tribune, diligently [illegible] the last [illegible] of the Confederate [illegible] and to [illegible] like surprise, [illegible] and the word "Abolition" in them in [illegible] as then one or two years. It really looks as if the editor of that sheet had been subjugated. Will he [illegible] failure in the abolition of slavery? Will he [illegible] abandon the opposition to the [illegible] of Andrew [illegible]? Will he forsake the "good old Democratic ship," and at the dictation of his [illegible] cease to have slavery, the vital principle of his party and the guardian of years of [illegible] full, sunk out of his sight forever? We [illegible] not. Perish forever the dastardly thought! What! cease to oppose the Abolitionists when the "salvation of the country" and the [illegible] of the [illegible] for the "Democracy" [illegible] Never the future's [illegible] of those who boast of their late [illegible] in favor of freedom? We cannot believe that the Democrats will be guilty of such recreancy and dereliction. We shall look to future numbers of that paper for a renewal of the war against the Abolitionists. "Silence," says the trite proverb, "indicates consent;" therefore, if the editor of the Democrat does not wish to have it understood that he is become an Abolitionist, let him no longer forbear to raise his [illegible] against the "prevailing madness" that has extinguished slavery. His party demands to know whether he is subjugated or not.

A Baltimore paper complains that two-thirds of the voters of that city are disfranchised by the registry laws. In the very next sentence of the same journal, it is asserted that not over one quarter of the voting population of Baltimore have ever been included in the Union party or have ever so advocated the measures adopted by the State and General Governments to keep Maryland in the Union. If this last statement be correct—and no doubt there is much truth in it—it affords the most excellent of all reasons why the rebellious majority should be disfranchised. A while ago a great many of the Baltimoreans went South with musket and bayonet in search of their "rights." Having now made the sudden discovery that these indefinable "rights" are to be found at their old homes instead of in Dixie, they return, and finding the door by which they made their exit firmly barred, begin to whine about the "tyranny" and "oppression" of those whose lives they so amiably tried to destroy. The loyal people of Maryland, Missouri and Tennessee, have these guerrillas at a most excellent disadvantage. And the guerrilla Democrats will have to submit.

At a late meeting at the Cooper Institute to provide for the relief of Southern destitution, Henry Ward Beecher reiterated his demand for more "faith in Southern men," while declaring that the freedmen, as "the wards of the nation," must be protected by guarantees. It seems to us that Mr. Beecher is using a good many meaningless words now a-days. When he exacts "guarantees," he shows that he himself lacks this "faith" in Southern men which he exhorts everybody else to cherish.

THE OVERLAND MAIL.—The Chicago *Journal* of a late date, says: Arrangements are perfected whereby the California mails from Eastern and Northern States will be conveyed by Chicago, thence west by the Chicago and North-western railroad to Bonnesboro, Iowa, thence by stage by Omaha and Kearney. This route makes forty-eight hours quicker time than the St. Louis route.

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

DATES TO JANUARY 6.

South American News.

NEW YORK, Jan. 5.—Advices from Buenos Ayres indicate that the Paraguayan invasion of the Argentine Republic ended in a failure. The plan of the campaign of the Paraguayan leaders is now confined to the defensive, which they hope will be more successful. The last Paraguayan force left the Argentine Territory October 24th, and Buenos Ayres on the 16th of November. It is stated that the last invasion was conducted in a most brutal style, desolation and blood marking the progress of the invaders, and Corrientes was only saved from being sacked on its evacuation by the Paraguayans by the resolute conduct of the Consul and the appearance of an Italian man-of-war in port. Preparations were already making for the invasion of Paraguay. The people of Buenos Ayres have established a Sanitary Commission like that of the United States. Railroad improvements are progressing rapidly.

General News.

NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 4.—It is rumored here that Gen. Canby is to go to Washington as successor to Gen. Thomas. The military is expected soon to turn over all our banking institutions to their regular directors. Those in liquidation to civil legislators. The suits against Gen. Banks of New Orleans are all withdrawn. Commodore Winslow arrived per *Champion* and succeeds Admiral Thatcher as commander of the Gulf Squadron.

NEW YORK, Jan. 5.—Efforts are being made in Richmond, Va., for establishing a line of steamships between Norfolk and Liverpool. A bill for that purpose is before the Virginia Legislature. A Washington dispatch says the detail for the court for the trial of Semmes is not yet prepared. All persons present at the capture of any vessel by him are requested to report the facts, with names and address, to John A. Bolles, Naval Judge.

BOSTON, Jan. 5.—The reorganization of the directors of the Northern Pacific Railroad convened to-day. The contract and management of this great interest has passed into the hands of representative capitalists of New England who will prepare for the vigorous prosecution of the work.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6.—The amount of certificates of indebtedness issued during the week is half a million dollars; amount redeemed is nearly one hundred and thirty thousand legal tender notes and two hundred and eighty thousand dollars of gold certificates.

A Paris correspondent of the London *News* says: It is generally believed that France and the United States will, in a friendly way, hit upon a plan for giving full scope to the Monroe doctrine without hurting the dignity of France. The French Government in this respect will make a great point of preventing its repudiation of Maximilian.

NEW YORK, Jan. 6.—The *Herald's* Washington dispatch says: The detectives, who have been so long engaged in ferreting out the origin of the one hundred dollar counterfeit treasury notes, made a startling report to Secretary McCulloch. The Secretary has given the parties implicated by these reports a few days to prepare rebutting evidence.

The trial of Gen. Baker is set for Monday next. Gen. Baker is one of the officers who, by order of the Secretary of War to Gen. Grant, is to be mustered out.

Confiscated Property.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5.—The records of the Treasury Department show that during the last two years the Government realized from sales of confiscated and abandoned cotton, sugar, &c., in Mississippi over half a million dollars.

Washington News.

NEW YORK, Jan. 5.—The *Commercial's* special correspondent says: The Tennessee members will soon be admitted to seats as a concession to the President.

Gen. Webb, minister to Brazil, left for New York this morning. His friends predict that he will be transferred to a special European mission.

Wm. L. Hanscom, United States naval constructor, recently stationed at the Philadelphia Navy Yard, has sent in his resignation to the Secretary of the Navy, which will probably be accepted.

A dispatch from Washington says: A list of 80 Generals of the army to be mustered out of the service was proposed several weeks ago, but has not yet been acted upon. A strong movement is being made to prevent further dismissals.

Several Congressional committees are in session to-day, among them is the committee on reconstruction.

NEW YORK, Jan. 6.—Dispatches from Washington say: Secretary Stanton having officially notified the committee of his declination to pronounce the eulogy on the life and character of President Lincoln, a meeting has been called to select another person.

Secretary Seward knew when he left here that Maximilian had recognized the United States Consul at Vera Cruz.

Semmes' Case.

NEW YORK, Jan. 6.—The *Times'* telegram says that the counsel for Semmes will to-day ask for a release of their client upon the plea that having been paroled by Sherman, both as Admiral and General, he cannot be held to answer for anything prior to the parole.

News from Various Quarters.

NEW YORK, Jan. 6.—A Boston dispatch says, Governor Bullock was inaugurated at noon to-day. In his message he says that the aggregate debt of the State is seventy-three millions.

A Houston, Texas, letter, dated Dec. 22d, says that the 20th corps, as an organization, is to be discontinued.

The colored troops permanently in service, are to be sent to garrison places along the coast.

The heavy assessments made by the Liberal leaders on parties assuming to act for them, have driven large numbers from the towns on the Rio Grande, across to the American side. The banks at every ferry are lined with fugitives. These parties appear suddenly in town and levy from $5,000 to $10,000 for the Liberal cause.

New York, Jan. 6.—A dispatch from Washington, says there is the best authority for saying that General Grant is not in favor of the immediate reassumsion of rebel States, having expressed himself to that effect in a recent conversation with a United States Senator. The sentence in his report on the condition of affairs in the Southern States, which was interpreted as meaning that the Southern delegations ought to be received without delay, unconditionally, was not intended to convey any such impression.

NEW YORK, Jan. 6.—At a session of the Fenian Congress to-day, the number of delegates was greater than yesterday. The charges against the senate and O'Mahoney, were read, and Tuesday next appointed for investigation.

A number of important documents relative to operations abroad, were read to the Fenian Congress. Yesterday's debate was somewhat stormy. General Sweeney, the President, was charged with not being an initiated Fenian, which he did not deny. Important dispatches were read from Ireland, giving flattering accounts of the condition of affairs there, and making earnest appeals for prompt action.

Further Reduction of the Army.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5.—Ten thousand white and twelve thousand colored troops are to be discharged this week. The Secretary of War in compliance with the resolution of the House, furnished a statement of the number of volunteers called for by the President at various times, that the total aggregate be reduced to three years standard, 2,120,041.

Information was received here that the headquarters of the Liberal or National forces in Mexico, are twenty-two leagues from Vera Cruz. In the eastern States, the Imperialists only occupy the military road from Vera Cruz to Mexico and to the city of Oaxaca.

NEW YORK, Jan. 5.—Ketchum was taken yesterday from the tombs to Sing-Sing Prison, by Sheriff Kelly. He was accompanied from the city prison by his father and one of his brothers.

The *Express* has a report of a house on Hudson street, in this city, which is being well supplied with arms and stocked with munitions of war, supposed to belong to the Fenian arsenal.

General Sweeny, by invitation, visited the Fenian Congress to-day, and was enthusiastically received. He made a brief speech to the effect that he would endorse any measure calculated to unite the brotherhood and inaugurate at once a great movement for Irish independence.

California News.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 5.—A heavy defalcation has been brought to light in the office of the U. S. sub-Treasury of this city. Supposed to have been committed by Wm. Mary, cashier of the office. So far as discovered, the defalcation amounts to about $80,000, of which 9,000 is in currency and $2,000 in gold. The defaulter has departed for parts unknown, thereby acknowledging his guilt, which, however, is abundantly proven by the evidences he has left behind. The Government will sustain no loss, as the amount is secured by the bonds of Mr. Cheesman, the Treasurer, who has been cast two or three months. He went into the Treasurer's office immediately after leaving the high school in this city, and had no practical experience in business. Those who know him intimately, regard him as a person of rather inferior capacity, and as likely to be misled and made the dupe of designing men. It is ascertained that he has speculated, to a considerable extent in Greenbacks, and also to some extent in mining stocks.

Samuel J. Hensley, formerly President of the California Steam Navigation Company, died at the Warm Springs, Alameda county this morning of a disease of the liver accompanied with general debility. He was aged about fifty. He leaves a wife and two children, a son eleven sixteen and a daughter about eleven, who inherit his large estate.

August Dudley, the aeronaut, made an ascension from Hayes' Park yesterday morning. The wind was blowing pretty strong and the balloon did not light so soon as he had anticipated, but continued northward until Bayley was spilled in the Bay, between Black Point and the Presidio. He struck out for shore and was rescued by a boat.

During the terrific gale which raged last evening that portion of Hathaway's wharf south of Moore and Folger's was carried away and drifted into the stream. The ship *John Jay*, which was made fast there let go her anchor and after drifting a short distance swung back near the place where the detached wharf formerly stood. A large quantity of lumber was piled up on the wharf much of which drifted away.

A Court Martial held at Maricopa Wells, Arizona, November 7, Capt. J. H. Shepherd, Seventh California Volunteers, was found guilty of conduct unbecoming an officer and a gentleman, in calling his superior officer a miserable lying old scoundrel. He was sentenced to be dismissed from the service.

An election for officers of the San Francisco Stock and Exchange Board resulted as follows: J. B. E. Covallier, President; C. H. Grimm, Vice President; Franklin Lawton, Secretary; Henry Schoninell, Treasurer.

Judge Dwinelle this morning granted Mary Stables a divorce from her husband, Lewis Stables, on the ground of wilful desertion.

We quote coin drafts on the Atlantic cities at 1¾ per cent. premium; currency do., at 38 per cent. Gold in New York on the 6th was 141½@142.

Gold Creek District, North Santiam.

The hills of the Santiam culminate in Mount Jefferson, which is elevated some 14,000 feet above the sea level. The North Fork of the Santiam flows from the base of Mount Jefferson (on the north side), through the western slope of the Cascade mountains, in the direction of W. S. W. until it debouches in the main Santiam, fifty miles from its source. Gold Creek heads on the South side of Web-foot Mountain, which divides the head waters of the Clackamas, Molalla and Gold Creek—flows S. W. ten miles and debouches in the North Fork twenty miles from its source. Gold Creek district was organized on the 29th day of August, 1865. The boundaries of the district is the area of country drained by the tributaries of Gold Creek. Since last June, twenty well defined quartz lodes have been discovered. Their general course is 25° west of north, true bearing, dip at an angle varying from 25° to 40°, to the east, containing gold, silver, copper, iron, galena, bismuth, zinc, antimony, arsenic, sulphur, and lime. The vein stone projects or "crops out" above the general contour of the hills in a few places, but the greater part of these ledges are hidden under earth and loose stones. The width varies at from four to ten feet and even more. The vein stone propor, probably will turn out richer as explorations descend.

Running through the center of the district, north and south, is a back bone or mountain ridge, elevated 3,000 feet above the level of the sea. It inclines or slopes on each side at an angle of 35° to the plane of the horizon. Its breadth across the base as tunnels are to run, 250 feet. The greater part of the quartz lodes in the district cross this ridge.

The vein stone is white and red in some of the ledges, gray and dark blue in others, and usually friable and porous, but in some, dense and hard.

Seams of clay, varying from an inch to six inches in thickness run through them in every direction. These clay seams are usually dark-blue, red, or yellow in color, but partake to some extent of the color and quality of the adjacent rock. If that be light in color the clay is light; if dark, the clay is dark, etc. If rich, the clay is argentiferous; if barren, the clay is barren also. The walls are distinctly traceable. Some are walled with trap, syenite or hornblende and porphyry, while others are walled with talc and talcoarthic porphyry running along the vein stone. On the eastern side of most of these quartz ledges are large seams of clay from four to ten feet in thickness, having much the same color of the vein stone, made apparently by the grating of the rocks against each other. The geological and mineralogical features of these lodes and of the country in which they are enclosed are somewhat similar to all those argentiferous quartz lodes discovered in other parts of the Pacific coast. The difference between the hanging wall and the foot wall, the distinctly marked character of the veins, the parallelism of the sides as far as explorations are gone—all these are infallible indications so far as mining experience and geologic analogy go, that these are true fissure argentiferous veins, and therefore continuous; and that their metallic wealth is inexhaustible. Very respectfully

J. M. FOLEY.

AN INTERESTING RELIC.—LINCOLN'S SURVEYOR'S COMPASS.—The Springfield *Journal* of Nov. 27th, says:

Those familiar with the early life of our martyred President, Lincoln, will remember that shortly after he came to settle in Sangamon county, he for a number of years acted in the capacity of Deputy Surveyor of the county. We have heard many of our older inhabitants speak of having frequently met Lincoln in the midst of his employment with surveyor's instruments in his hand, running the line of adjacent farmers, or hunting up with plodding assiduity and patient labor the "lost corners" of earlier surveys. Many a pleasant anecdote is remembered and repeated of those early times, Lincoln by his unfailing wit and good humor always being represented as the central figure or chief actor in the incidents.

Those pleasant days were vividly brought before us, on yesterday, when the identical surveyor's compass, Jacob's staff and chain which Lincoln once used were brought into our office for examination. They were owned by Lincoln in 1833–'36, and have since then passed through various hands, and are now the property of L. L. Bean and H. B. Plunkett, of Menard county. The compass is an old-fashioned Rittenhouse patent, adjusted to a one-legged staff, and looks as though it had seen an immense amount of hard service, though it is in a pretty good state of preservation and is yet able to do pretty fair work.

Not long ago a large lot of returned rebels held a Johnson ratification meeting at Memphis. The speakers, all of whom had been officers in the rebel army, were extravagant in their praises of President Johnson. Also, they were as bitter in their denunciations of the Northern radicals—the man who thrashed them back into the Union—as they were enthusiastic in their laudations of the President. One "reconstructed" rebel gentleman announced that "the South is bound to have her rights; that mild measures will be used first to bring the radicals to terms, and if they prove refractory they will be whipped in."

For some time past, in considering President Johnson's plan of reconstruction, it has been a matter of difficulty with us to form an opinion which party—the North or South—has been guilty of wrong in the late terrible rebellion.

Documents printed by the Government press, giving full statistical information regarding the manufactures of this country, show that the value of manufactured cotton is equal to $3 03 *per capita* of the whole population of the United States. The amount of woven fabrics is equal to thirty-six yards for each person, being more than double the consumption of Great Britain.

IMPORTS OF VICTORIA.—From statements in the Victoria papers it appears that the imports of Victoria from all quarters, for the year 1865, amounted to $2,866,166. The imports of the previous year were valued at $3,584,257. The value of imports received at Victoria from Oregon, for 1865, is $178,141; from Washington Territory, $123,233; from California, $1,272,301.

A late dispatch says that Harlan, Secretary of the Interior, has no intention of resigning, and that Doolittle, who has been spoken of as his successor, will not under any circumstances, leave his place in the Senate.

The gold exports of Victoria for 1865, shipped through Wells Fargo & Co.'s Express and Banks of North America and British Columbia, amount to $2,067,994 30; being less by $717,195 11 than that of last year.

Brigham Young's motto—quick returns and small prophets.

NOW AND THEN.—The copperheads used to declare that the Constitution of the United States not only recognized slavery in the States, but carried it everywhere, into all the territories. But when it came to voting on the constitutional amendment at the special session, these fellows discovered that slavery was not in the Constitution, and that, therefore, the proposed amendment was not an amendment, but an *addition* to the Constitution! "Democracy never changes."—*State Journal.*

COME ALWAYS IN THE FORENOON!

JOSEPH BUCHTEL,

Having purchased the entire interest of MR. WOODARD in the Gallery, in Vaughn's Building, corner of Front and Morrison streets, would recommend to those wishing THE BEST PHOTOGRAPHS, CARTES DE VISITE, OR OTHER STYLE OF PICTURES that the forenoon is the best time to have Negatives taken. His ability to please subjects is conceded, hence there is no necessity of speaking in that respect.

N. B.—Oregon Views suitable for Albums, Stereoscopes, etc., at low figures, singly or by the dozen. Give me a call.

Portland, Oct. 25, 1865. JOSEPH BUCHTEL.

Go to A. D. Shelby's Boot and Shoe Store if you want a pair of nice boots, made to order. Nov. 1, tf

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY!

J. W. JOHNSTON & CO.,

Pioneer Artists of California,

No. 107 Front street, opposite the Post Office, Portland, Oregon.

PICTURES MADE IN EVERY STYLE OF THE ART, from the smallest Miniature to Life Size.

Perfect Satisfaction Guaranteed, or no charge.

Surpassed by none and equaled by but few.

This is our motto, and our work will prove it true.

Portland, Oct. 18th, 1865. dtf

CARDWELL'S PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY AND MUSEUM.

No. 99 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

MR. DIEMOND—several years Brady's Operator at New York City—will continue to take FIRST-CLASS CARD PICTURES, as heretofore.

se6 J. R. CARDWELL.

MARRIED:

In this city, at the parsonage, on the 10th inst., by Rev. B. G. Lippincott, Jesse Failing, Esq., of Umatilla, and Miss M. E. Healey, of Umatilla, Oregon.

At Union City, Oregon, Dec. 25th, 1865, by Hon. Judge Argersinger, Harvey J. Meacham, of Lee's Encampment, to Miss Alice E. Rockefellow, of Union City.

NEW TO-DAY.

Furnished Rooms to Let.

IN A DESIRABLE LOCATION, CONVENIENT TO Business. Particular attention paid to the care and cleanliness of the House. Inquire of

PARRISH & HOLMAN,

Ja10dtf Front street, No. 80 Lincoln House Block.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between B. WOLF and S. WOLF & CO., under the name of B. WOLF & CO., Oregon City, is this day dissolved by mutual consent, B. WOLF having disposed of his entire interest to S. WOLF & CO., together with all debts due the late firm.

B. WOLF,
S. WOLF & CO.

Oregon City, Jan. 10th, 1866. Ja11d3t

Consignees' Notice.

BARQUE SAM'L MERRITT FROM SAN FRANcisco, Capt. Joseph Williams, will commence discharging this day, January 13th. Consignees will please call on the undersigned, pay their proportional "General Average" and Freight, and receive their orders.

All Merchandize when landed will be at the risk of the owner thereof, and if not removed before 6 P. M. of each day, will be stored at their expense and risk.

Ja11d6t McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.

For San Francisco,

DIRECT,

THE FIRST-CLASS CLIPPER BARK

W. B. Scranton,

CATHCART.....Master,

Will take Steerage Passengers to Sea, leaving Portland on

MONDAY, JANUARY 15TH, 1866.

For Freight or Passage, apply to the Captain on board, ja13d3t d or to McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY VIRTUE OF AN EXECUTION NOW in my hands, tested January 3d, 1866, and to me directed, issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah, in a suit wherein William Gilliham, by his guardian, Martin Gilliham, is plaintiff, and S. N. Arrigoni, *et al*, are defendants, I will expose to public sale, in front of the Court House door, in the City of Portland, in Multnomah County, State of Oregon, commencing at ten o'clock, A. M., on,

Thursday, the 8th day of February, A. D. 1866,

so much of the following described real estate, situate in the City of Portland, County of Multnomah, and State of Oregon, as may be necessary to pay the several amounts set opposite, and interest thereon, and costs and expenses of such sale; that is to say:

Block 209, lot 7—amount, $219 88.
Block 209, lot 8—amount, $247 76.
Block 210, lots 3, 4, 5 and 6—amount, $611 17.
Block 211, lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8—amount $1225 55.
Block 215, lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8—amount $1667 08.
Block 218, lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, and 8—amount $1557 20.
Block 220, lots 3, 4, 5 and 6—amount, $806 61.
Block 249, lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, and 8—amount $1388 66.
Block 250, lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8—amount $1445 41.
Block 253, lots 3, 4, 5, and 6—amount, $723 21.
Block 254, lot 1—amount, $214 53.
Block 254, lot 2, 3, and 4 amount, $546 54.
Block 254, lot 5 and 6—amount, $181 45.
Block 254, lots 7 and 8—amount, $363 90.
Block 255, lots 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8, and south 50 feet of lot two (2)—amount, $1098 35.
Block 256, lot 4—amount, $189 94.
Block 257, lots 1, 2, 7 and 8—amount, $639 81.
Block 258, lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8—amount $1379 11.
Block 259, lots 5, 6, 7 and 8—amount, $556 88.

All of said lots and blocks being so numbered respectively upon the City plat of said City of Portland. The same will be sold in separate parcels of one lot each.

JACOB STITZEL,
Sheriff of Multnomah County,
State of Oregon.

Portland, January 10th, 1866. dtd

Notice

IS HEREBY GIVEN that the assessment made by Ordinance No. 263 for the improvement of Washington street (as provided by Ordinance No. 259), on each of the following described lots and parts of lots, lying and abutting on Washington street between the center of Third (3d) street and the east line of East Park street, is due and payable to the City Treasurer in U. S. gold and silver coin; and if the assessment is not paid within five days from the final publication of this notice, the Council will order a warrant for the collection of the same. Said assessment is as follows, to wit:

DATE OF ENTRY.	BLOCK.	LOT.	OWNER. TOWNSH'P.	ASSESS'T.	AM'T OF ASSESS'T.
Nov. 17	47	4	Presbyterian Church		480 00
"	"	5	" "		64 00
"	"	6	P. Raleigh,		434 80
"	"	7	Jno. White,		83 20
"	48	1	F. Dekum,		439 00
"	"	2	" "		64 00
"	"	8	P. Raleigh,		434 80
"	"	7	" "		83 20
"	54	4	" "		434 80
"	"	5	Wm. Carroll,		83 20
"	"	6	E. Perkins,		437 20
"	"	8	" "		64 00
"	13	1	Newell,		439 20
"	"	2	Wm. Cremens,		65 80
"	"	5	Buchanan,		439 20
"	"	7	" "		65 80
"	125	4	A. H. Johnson,		432 00
"	"	5	" "		70 00
"	"	6	E. D. Hutchins,		434 80
"	"	8	" "		71 60
"	154	1	A. N. King,		434 80
"	"	2	" "		71 60
"	"	8	Robt. King,		434 80
"	"	7	M. O'Connor		71 60
"	170	4	P. Raleigh,		433 60
"	"	3	" "		70 00
"	"	5	" "		431 40
"	"	6	" "		68 60
"	177	1	Heirs of Smith,		433 80
"	"	2	T. Kearney,		70 00
"	"	8	G. & A. McGinn,		431 40
"	"	7	P. Flynn,		68 60
"	214	4	G. H. & L. Brooke,		431 40
"	"	3	" " "		68 60
"	"	5	" " "		343 00
"	"	6	" " "		0 00
"	213	1	Milwain & Joynt,		431 40
"	"	2	" "		68 60
"	"	8	" "		343 00
"	"	7	" "		0 00

Published by order of the Common Council.

H. R. MERRIM,
Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland.

Portland, Jan. 10, 1866. dtdt

NOTICE TO TAX-PAYERS.

THE TAX ROLL FOR 1865 IS NOW IN my hands for Collection. All Taxes remaining unpaid at the expiration of 30 days from this date will be returned as delinquent. C. P. FERRY,
City Treasurer.

Portland, Jan. 10th, 1866. dtf

WILLAMETTE THEATRE!

TH. R. WARD.....Lessee and Manager.

THURSDAY EVENING, JAN. 11, 1866.

BENEFIT OF

RALPH PHELPS!

FANNY MORGAN PHELPS!

will appear as

YOUNG NORVAL!

In Holmes' Great Tragedy of

DOUGLAS!

In which

ESTELLE POTTER M'DONALD!

MR. A. R. PHELPS!

MR. THOS. WARD,

And the Efficient Company will sustain Prominent Characters, and the whole performance rendered Entertaining and Attractive.

JOHNNY MASON IN TWO POPULAR DANCES!

SONG (Exile of Erin).....FANNY MORGAN PHELPS

To be followed by a Laughable Farce entitled

THE YOUTH WHO NEVER SAW A WOMAN!

COLIN.....FANNY MORGAN PHELPS

The whole to conclude with a

GRAND NATIONAL TABLEAUX!

GODDESS OF LIBERTY (with the Song of the Battle Cry of Freedom,

FANNY MORGAN PHELPS!

PRESIDENT LINCOLN.....MR. RALPH PHELPS

Groupings by the Company.

To-morrow, Benefit of Johnny Mason.

BOX BOOK open from 10 till 3 daily. Doors open at 7 and performance will commence nightly at *precisely* ½ to 8 o'clock. Every care has been taken to render the Theatre warm and comfortable.

Admission:

Dress Circle and Parquette.....$1 00
Pit..... 50

FEED, FEED.

BRAN,

SHORTS,

GRAIN

AND

FEED

OF ALL KINDS, FOR SALE BY

R. F. TAW.

No. 25 Front Street, opposite O. S. N. Co.'s Wharf, Portland. dec20-1w2p

THE GREATEST EYE REMEDY

Ever Discovered!

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED FROM EDINBURG, Scotland, one of the Greatest Remedies for the Eye, that has ever been discovered by the Medical Faculty. It removes all obstacles from the pupil in a short time in all cases where the sight is not injured, no matter how severe the case may be, or how long standing.

I will GUARANTEE A PERMANENT CURE, or no charge will be made.

☞ Consultation and examination free of charge.

DR. WM. HENDLEY,
Office next door to the Court House,
Front Street, Portland.

January 9th, 1866. dtf

PREMIUM BILLIARD TABLE!

JACOB STRAHLE HEREBY INFORMS THE PUBLIC OF PORTLAND THAT HIS

CELEBRATED CAROM TABLE

WHICH TOOK THE FIRST PRIZE

AT THE LATE STATE FAIR OF CALIFORNIA

Is now on Exhibition at the CAPITAL SALOON, Front Street, Portland, Dec. 30, 1865. F. C. HORNUNG, Agent. dtf

New York Bakery!

OYSTER-HOUSE!

OF ALL KINDS CAN BE HAD ON REASONABLE TERMS TO THE TRADE at the

NEW YORK BAKERY,

No. 9 North Front Street.

dec30dtf F. C. HORNUNG.

WINES! WINES! WINES!

H. SAXER,

IMPORTER AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN THE MOST CELEBRATED BRANDS OF

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC WINES

APPLY AT THE

CALIFORNIA WINE DEPOT!!

NO. 69 FIRST STREET,

A LARGE STOCK OF ALL KINDS OF

CALIFORNIA WINES,
RHINE WINES,
FRENCH WINES.

Dealers and Consumers will do well to examine and price this Stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Portland, January 4, 1866. dtf

H. MENDHEIM & CO.

SAN FRANCISCO,

Empfehlen den Besuchern Oregon's ihre wohl assortirte

DEUTSCHE BUCHHANDLUNG!

UND NEHMEN DIESOLBEN, AUF ALLE IN Europa, und in den Staaten erscheinenden Zeitungen Bestellungen an.

Orders die sie Zum 1st Februar auf *Leipziger Illustrirte Zeitung, Leipziger Modenzeitung, Pfingsts Blatter Kladderadatsch, Uher Land und Meer, Romanzeitung und Berliner Banar eingehen, Kommen sofort ausgeführt werden.* dec14d3m

E. MARTIN & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Foreign and Domestic

wines and Liquors!

NO. 105 FRONT STREET, UP STAIRS,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

NOS. 604 AND 606 FRONT STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

N. B.—Orders promptly filled in San Francisco, if desired. oct21tf&dw

NOTICE.

FAST FREIGHT & EXPRESS LINE!

Winter Arrangements.

ON AND AFTER JAN. 1, 1866, RATES OF FREIGHT on B. M. DURELL & CO.'S FAST FREIGHT AND EXPRESS LINE will be as follows until further notice:

From Umatilla to LaGrande.....15 cents.
" " " Umatilla.....15 "
" " " Baker City.....20 "
" " " Boise City.....30 "
" " " Idaho City.....40 "
" " " Ruby City, Owyhee.....55 "

ja10d6t B. M. DURELL & CO.

Marine Insurance!

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY OF SAN FRANCISCO,

IS PREPARED TO INSURE AGAINST ALL MARINE and INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on Treasure, Cargo or Freight.

sep15d2p1f LAIRD & TILTON, Agents.

Deed Lost.

BETWEEN CORNER OF FIRST AND TAYLOR and corner of Fourth and Madison streets, a Deed of Block 39, Couch's Addition. The finder will be suitably rewarded by leaving the same with

GEORGE T. MYERS,
Corner of First and Taylor Sts.

ja8dtf

Wanted.

TO PLACE A CHILD ONE YEAR OLD WITH some respectable family, where it would be well taken care of as adopted children. Address

ja6d3t* H, OREGONIAN OFFICE, Portland.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

KILBOURN & CO.,

AUCTION MERCHANTS,

No. 90 Front Street,

WILL ATTEND TO THE SELLING AT AUCTION Merchandize, Real Estate, Furniture, Stocks, &c., &c.

Regular Sale Days—Tuesdays & Fridays.

OUT-DOOR AND SPECIAL SALES attended to in any part of the City.

LIBERAL CASH ADVANCES made on Consignments.

OSCAR KILBOURN, J. L. GUMBINNER,
au25tf Portland. San Francisco.

R. G. SNEATH,

WHOLESALE GROCER,

23 Front Street,

(Opposite O. S. N. Co.'s Wharf,)

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Goods by the Package

FOR CASH AT

San Francisco Prices and Freight.

☞ Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if [illegible]. Portland, March 20, 1865. dtf

OREGON

IRON WORKS!

A. C. GIBBS, [illegible] A. B. RICHARDSON, [illegible]

A. C. GIBBS & CO.,

Manufacturers of

STEAM ENGINES,

BOILERS,

AND ALL KINDS OF MILLS!

HOISTING MACHINES,
HORSE POWERS,
REAPERS and MOWERS,
QUARTZ MILLS,
AMALGAMATING PANS,

And SEPARATORS of the most approved kinds;

COOKING RANGES,
PUMPS, etc., etc.

FARMERS MAKING, on all its [illegible] with this Portable [illegible].

PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS for MILLS and ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY furnished to order, by an EXPERIENCED DRAUGHTSMAN.

Portland, Dec. 1, 1864. A. C. GIBBS & CO.
H. BLOOMFIELD, Foreman. dtf

J. M. FOX,

[illegible] and Wholesale Dealer in

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

WINES & LIQUORS!

57 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OR.

(Opposite the O. S. N. Co.'s Wharf,)

Offers for sale

Fine French Brandies,
St. Croix and [illegible] Rums,
Scotch and Irish Whiskies,
Old Tom Gin,
Fine Old [illegible],
[illegible],
PORT, SHERRY and CLARET WINES,

Also, a full [illegible] of

CHAMPAG

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

Money Market.

Legal Tender rates.....70@ 71 70%
New York Gold Quotations.....141½

CITIZENS' MEETING.

...citizens of Portland are requested to meet at the ...and Exchange Rooms, over Ladd & Tilton's Bank, ...the purpose of providing means for the opening of the ...from the head of Pen d'Oreille Lake to Horse Prai... at 12 A. M. to-day. Signed by

MANY CITIZENS.

...y 11th, January 11th, 1866.

U. S. N. COMPANY.—A correspondent of the En... mail, writing from Walla Walla, pays the follow... to the enterprise and perseverance of this ... The most manifest improvement, one that is ... worth mentioning, is in the means of communica... with the "outer world." Passengers and freight, ... and express, are now transmitted each way, ... at regularity and dispatch, and it is but just ... that this is owing for the most part to the com... the almost clock-work system with which the ... business is managed by the O. S. N. Company; ... all the odium that is invariably attached to a ... monopoly," this company is really one of which ... Oregon may well be proud. Your readers are ... familiar with the routes occupied by the Com... and their means of communication both by steam... railroad, and their fine wharves, warehouses ... like, permanently distributed along the route; ... them read the entertaining letter of Mr. Bowles, ... Springfield *Republican*, lately published; but no ... all can, until they pass over the route, fully ... and the fullness of details, or the adaptation and ... mathematical exactness of the several parts which ... essential to the complete working of the whole sys... In many aspects this Company, which is wholly ... Oregon, contrasts most favorably with the C. S. N. ... the P. M. S. Co., and indeed any of the great car... monopolies of the World, and first should be men... that during the many years it has been in opera... it has been singularly free from serious accident, ... to person or property. While the C. S. N. Co. ... all of its finest vessels either "in chancery" or ... under the crush of bonds, growing out of alleg... violation of the recognized neutrality laws. I believe ... of the kind legend at the door of our Oregon ... Co. The Ajax and Wilson Big money, ... there is this to be said, that thus far at least these ... sailings have been mostly if not wholly suspended in pre... ment and attractive improvements along the line, and ... developing new routes of travel.

THE DIAMOND MINES.—The diamond fever, says the ... *Avalanche* of the 8th of December, has been re... lariously for the past week. Being owners of two ... each 800 feet square, we've kept cool, watched its ... and the excitement seems to have reached the ... proximities. This excitement is one that has ... of sensation, which stand every known diamond ... Col. Fogus, Gen. Collice Robbins, ... and Musgrave have each subjected them ... the severest tests known, and they are cer... of the genuineness of the diamonds in the new ... The specimens found are small, from the size of ... pressed to that of a small grain of wheat, but they ... a grain they possess the shape and true dia... The prospecting has been done locally and ... There is a much greater quantity of gravel ... than all wrote. This arises partly from a ... on the matter, partly from a highly ... and to a great extent a disposition to bur... for from this being a real subject of burlesque, ... the careful attention of our Read...

...—We have from a party who arrived ... two days from Blackfoot via the Pen... last on the 12th day of December the ninety ... there for the purpose of commencing ... The provisions and tools had arri... On the 13th of December (said) ... on the road to the lake with ... side of Pend d'Oreille creek, distance ... from the lake. The boys on at the ... had the snow entire at times knee deep. ... a few feet of Caldwell; and the ... snowing the day our ... continually until the head of Pen d'Oreille lake. Two pack ... left the camp for the day our ... Five trains were there, bound for ... had been added to the ... arrived in bank ... The trail was a good winter ... it could be easily ...

...—A private letter dated Forrest ... 8th, says: On account of a frightful ... happened in that section recently to John ... young man who shot himself through the ... coat a gun with which to go hunting. ... reached by the ball, and it was not con... for him to survive the wound.

THE THEATER.—Three evenings more and Wil... will close for the season. Let the house ... utmost on each occasion, particularly ... the occasion of a benefit to Mr. Ralph ... popular treasurer of that company.

...—The Columbia was so blocked with ice ... the steamer *Fannie Troop* was not able ... attempted round to Vancouver. She will ... the passage to-day. In consequence ... she will leave to-day for the Cas...

...—We would call attention to the ... sale of the ... at auction, by ... Esq., to-morrow ... at 10 o'clock. ...

...—We have been ... favored with a letter from Mr. ... Mo., dated Dec. 24th, in which he says: ... Oregon would suit me the best, but I will not ... in the matter. The ... of the worst form of the Chronic ... kind of 25,000. The trial, or ... the ... of the ... by yester... Mr. ... has called ... that there be an full attend... Do not forget the hour, 12 M., and ... your being there.

...—Capt. Calhoun, in whom our ... the greatest confidence, returned from the ... last evening, and his confidence ... all of the vessel is, if anything, ... the late casualty. He states that ... in her hull, that she lays per... does not leak a drop. He has every hope ... will be ready for sea with as much promptness ... Wednesday next. We trust that the hope ... may be realized.

...—In Baker County, Oregon, ... Smith, one of the ... pioneers on the Pacific coast, living in the ... of Corvallis, having given notice to the butchers ... intention to to-day place his fat cattle on the mar... attracted very many of the market-goers and ... Corvallis from this city, where there is expected ... a fair for some days. This is a new ... and of the being a good opportunity for ... will look to some other advantage by giving ... for fat cattle on foot more stability in future.

...—In the last forty-eight hours, ... we have experienced twenty differ... ...ges, upon which ten different the... ...state of the weather for the next ... have been formed, and each, in turn, blasted by ... and highly ... ...ge ... to some source after each illness upon ... his way of according work.

...—A private letter dated Forrest ... 8th, says: On account of a frightful ... happened in that section recently to John ... young man who shot himself through the ... coat a gun with which to go hunting. ... reached by the ball, and it was not con... for him to survive the wound.

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FINE ENGINE.—The bark *Samuel Merrill*, ... yesterday, brings for the use of the garri... Vancouver a large sized, first class fire engine. ... the vessel is of a very ... six army ambulances of ... character.

THE BARK CAMBRIDGE.—The barkentine *W.* ... Capt. Cathcart, which arrived yesterday, ... portion of the cargo taken at Hono... *Cambridge*, which lately put into San ... and sold.

CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY J.—Wednesday, ... Egbert vs. Hogan, garnishee judgment ... upon the answer. Held that a partner ... of debtor, was not responsible as a gar... of ship property or effects.

...—The bark *A. A. Eldridge* was yester... ...cargo of the barrel factory for Honolulu. ... to take her departure within a few ...

...May be the weather like the Nicolson ... it is very fine, but some have doubts ... with last ...

SOUTH CAROLINA ARRIVES AND PROTESTS.—The vote of the South Carolina Senate on the anti-slavery amendment to the United States Constitution was nearly unanimous. In the House a motion to defer action to the next session was defeated by ten majority, and the amendment was then adopted by a vote of three to one. Appended to the act is this protest against possible action of Congress under the second section of the amendment:

Resolved, That any attempt by Congress towards legislating upon the political status of former slaves, or their civil relations would be contrary to the Constitution of the United States as it now is, or as it would be altered by the proposed amendment; in conflict with the policy of the President, declared in his amnesty proclamation, and with the restoration of that harmony upon which depends the vital interests of the American Union.

THE PACIFIC RAILROAD.—The Omaha *Republican* of the December 4th says the Pacific Railway Company are at present running out two trains daily from that city carrying iron, ties, etc., required for the road. The construction trains now pass over about 25 miles of track, and by the end of the coming week will be completed to the Elkhorn river, a distance in all of 29 miles. The present force now employed put down about one mile of iron per day! It has been with great difficulty during the past season that any adequate number of men could be engaged necessary to the swift progression of the mighty work. The number of men now employed is about 600 exclusive of those who are erecting the machine shops, depots, etc., in Omaha. Ties and iron sufficient for an additional sixty miles are on hand, and the road will be completed for that distance early next spring.

MERE MOONSHINE.—The Salt Lake *Vedette*, referring to an article in the Auburn (N. Y.) *Advertiser* in which allusion is made to a report that the Mormons were intending mischief to the United States Government, says:

We agree with the writer that the trouble said to be brewing here, is mere moonshine. Barking dogs never bite, and although the deluded people of Utah are led by their crafty leaders to believe that they can "whip the universe," they are not very formidable. That editor should come out here, see for himself, and then, perhaps he can write understandingly of polygamy, this glaring infamy and national disgrace.

INFORMATION WANTED.—The War Department advertises for information of the names and residences of the twenty-seven soldiers belonging to what was known among the rebels as the foreign battalion, and who escaped at or about the time of the execution of several Union soldiers by order of the rebel General Mercer, at Savannah, in December, 1864. These soldiers are requested to communicate with the Judge Advocate General at Washington, their names and residence, together with such information as they may possess in regard to the above execution. It is intended to try Mercer by a Military Court for the execution of those men.

A RELIGIOUS GIT.—A Milledgeville correspondent of the New York *Independent* says:

"The Georgia Convention was in session twelve days. Each session was opened with prayer. Of those twelve prayers but three had any remembrance of the President and those in authority. God was asked to "be with the delegates," to "bless all our citizens," to "turn the hearts of the Northern people to a true sense of their duties," to "be with those of our brethren who languish in prison hou..." to "remember in all mercy and loving kindness our late rulers whom we delighted to honor."

Lord Tenterden had contracted so inveterate a habit of keeping himself and everybody else to the precise matter in hand that once during a circuit dinner, having asked a country magistrate if he would take venison, and receiving what he ... an evasive reply: "Thank you, my lord, I am going to take boiled chicken," his lordship immediately replied: "That, sir, is no answer to my question; I ask you again if you will take some venison, and I will trouble you to say yes or no, without further prevarication."

Hon. John Bell, of Tennessee, informs the world that he is not defunct, and that he shall soon write a conciliatory letter to President Johnson. He says he, Bell, has "been misunderstood." The world cares very little whether this particular J. B. is alive or not; but is tolerably certain that the position of no man but a fence-rider could have been "misunderstood," during such years as the last four.

YALE.—The catalogue of Yale for 1865-6 is out. The whole number of students is 682, divided as follows: Theology, 24, Law 33, Medical 41, Philosophy and Arts 92. Total professional students 193; Seniors 93; Juniors 107; Sophomores 130; Freshmen 156. Total academical students 489.

The Shoshonee Valley is rapidly regaining its appearance of thrift and prosperity. The farmers in that fertile region are rebuilding fences and ...

A fire occurred in Virginia City, Nevada, on the 26th of December, which destroyed several buildings and property to the amount of $25,000.

"A SLIGHT COLD," COUGH, &c.—Few are aware of the importance of checking a cough or "slight cold" in its first stage. That which in the beginning would yield to a mild ... by, if neglected soon attacks the lungs. "Dr. Wm's Bronchial Troches" give sure and ... Dr. Wm's Pulmonic Wafers, and "The Troches" have proved their efficacy by a test of many years, and have received testimonials from eminent men who have used them.

STRENGTHENING DIRECTIONS.—Secret directions for the ... duction of our glorious Republic cannot be more alarming to all true lovers of the government than a dangerous procrastination in using that most agreeable and certain curative for Colds, Colds, and accompanying symptoms of Consumption—Newell's Pulmonary Syrup. Try it and be convinced.

Special Meeting I. O. O. F.—A special meeting of Rescue Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F., will be held at their Hall this (Thursday) evening, Jan. 11th, 1866, at 7 o'clock. All brethren in good standing are invited to at... By order, J. H. LYON, N. G.

Hathaway Lodge, No. 12, F. & A. M.—Meets on 2d and 4th Mondays of each month, at 7 o'clock, P. M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. M.

J. R. CARDWELL,
DENTIST.
RESIDENCE - - PATRONS.
OFFICE—49 First street, Portland, Oregon, adjoining CARDWELL'S GALLERY & MUSEUM—the old stand of Bechtel & Cardwell. mh18tf

DOCTORS
HOFFMANN & BLACH,
PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS.
Office and Residence on Cor. Washington and First streets, PARRISH'S Block, Portland, Oregon.
A. J. HOFFMANN, M. D., late of Berlin, and formerly Physician of the County and German Hospital of Trinity County, California, will give particular attention to DISEASES OF FEMALES and CHILDREN.
CHAS. BLACH, M. D., late of New York, Member of the New York German Medical Society, will give particular attention to SURGERY. je23d6m

J. W. CURLEY
DENTIST.
OFFICE A building Watson Bros.' Drug Store, (upstairs), Main Street, DALLES, Oregon.
Would respectfully ask the patronage of all persons wishing FIRST-CLASS WORK. se16d1tf

Meteorological Table.

At Portland, Oregon, for the week ending Jan. 7, 1866. Report by MARTIN C. N. LARRABEE, for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN.

Thermometer northern exposure in the shade.

	A. M.	12 M.	9 P. M.	Wind	Rain	Sky
Monday, 1st	42°	42°	39°	S.	.1	Rainy.
Tuesday, 2d	53	52	52	"	.3	"
Wednesday, 3d	39	44	35	S. E.		Fair.
Thursday, 4th	34	42	40	E.		Cloudy.
Friday, 5th	37	40	33	"		"
Saturday, 6th	36	44	34	S. E.		Fair.
Sunday, 7th	34	43	40	N. E.		Clear.

NOTE—Mean temperature of the week 37° 30'. Rain, .4.

Marine Intelligence.

ARRIVED.

January 10th—Barkentine *W. B. Scranton*, Cathcart Master, eight days from San Francisco. Cargo 600 tons general merchandise to consignees, and McCraken, Merrill & Co.

January 10th—Bark *Samuel Merrill*, Joseph Williams Master, 16 days from San Francisco. Merchandise to consignees, and McCraken, Merrill & Co.

MEMORANDA.

Per barkentine *W. B. Scranton*—Left San Francisco on Tuesday, Jan. 2d. Was four days to Columbia river bar, crossed on Monday the 8th, arrived at Portland on the 10th, at 11 A. M., in tow of the steam tug *Pacific*.

Per bark *Samuel Merrill*—Left San Francisco on the 25th of December. Was nine days encountered strong north-western gales, then from latitude of San Francisco came to Columbia river bar in three days. Crossed on the 8th, and arrived at Portland 3 P. M., on the 10th, in tow of tug "John H. Olson."

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. of O. F.—Meets every Wednesday Evening, at 7 o'clock, in Stark's building, third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend.
ja1 By order of N. G.

MANY CASES OF RHEUMATISM, ... Disease of the Kidney Organs, and indeed of Chronic Disease generally, seem not curable by ordinary modes of treatment, however skillful. For this reason the undersigned has made arrangements for the treatment of this class of disease, by which the patient may have the benefit of Dr. Langston Parker's method of treatment by fumigations; the use of many of the medicated and saline waters; baths in sea water, fresh or of local baths of water, heated air and simple and medicated vapor, in addition to such other medical or surgical treatment as may be indicated.
J. L. COOMBS, M. D.,
Consultation Rooms in Cree's Building, opposite, over Wells, Fargo & Co. dec2d1tf

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.
For the Cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS. The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will Remove the severest Cold. Also,
Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.
Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00. Warm Baths, 50 cents.
CHAS. F. WIEGAND, Proprietor,
Parrish's Block,
Washington street, near Front,
se5d1tf Portland, Oregon.

Willamette Lodge No. ... A. M.—Holds its Regular ... 1st and 3d Mondays of each ... P. M. Brethren in good standing ... invited to attend. By order of
ap21tf W. M.

Ellison Encampment No. ... Meets on the second and fourth ... month, at 7 o'clock P. M. Patriarchs in good standing ... invited to attend. By order of
oct22-d1tf C. P.

DR. R. GLISAN,
Late of San Francisco, formerly U. S. Army, Office on Front street, between Washington and Alder. Residence, North Fifth street, between C and D, Portland, Oregon. oct25

C. H. MACK,
DENTIST.
Assisted by J. H. HATCH, D. D. S., of the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, late of San Francisco, California. It is sufficient commendation that he is endorsed as a Dentist of Superior Skill and a Gentleman by Messrs. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Dr. COLE, Dentist, and many others of San Francisco.
The Patronage of those desiring FIRST CLASS and FINISHED OPERATIONS is particularly requested.
OFFICE and LABORATORY—At the old place of H. H. DAGG, No. 10 Alder Street, Portland, Oregon.

DOCTORS
CHAPMAN & WATKINS,
PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS.
Office—Cor. Washington and Front Sts.
J. A. CHAPMAN, M. D. WM. H. WATKINS, M. D.
LATE OF NEW YORK AND Commissioned Surgeon in the U. S. Army. SURGEON FIRST DRAGOONS Cavalry.
RESIDENCE—East side of Third street, fronting on the Plaza, bet. Main and Madison streets.
Particular attention given to Surgery.
RESIDENCE—West cor. Main and Seventh streets.
Dr. WATKINS, having received especial instruction in the treatment of the EYE and EAR at the New York Eye and Ear Infirmary, will give particular attention to diseases of those organs.
Portland, Oregon, Nov. 6th 1864. dawtf

The Great Remedy for Cough and Consumption!—ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM will break up the most distressing cough in a few hours time, without fail. It is making cures of many cases of Consumption which were considered incurable. For sale by
SMITH & DAVIS, Agents,
Portland, Oregon.
Also, by the Dealers in Family Medicines, generally.

Luxuriant Growth and Beauty to the Hair.
Mrs. S. A. Allen's
World's Hair Restorer and Dressing.
The great unequalled Preparations for Restoring, Invigorating, Beautifying and Dressing the Hair,
Rendering it soft, silky and glossy, and disposing it to remain in any desired position; quickly cleansing the scalp, arresting the fall, and never fails to restore gray hair to its natural color, and produce a luxuriant growth.
For sale by all Druggists.
Agents, Hostetter, Smith & Dean, San Francisco. se15d&w1m

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.—It renovates, purifies and strengthens the system, and aids the stomach in the performance of its functions. It is a ... of 486 for imparting strength, vigor and tone to the system, and possessing the curative powers for all diseases arising from a disordered stomach. In the most severe cases of cramps, diarrhœa and weakness in the stomach, the "Bitters" have been rightly tested, and always with the greatest success.—Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere. ap12

$1,500 00!
GRAND RAFFLE
ON
SATURDAY, JANUARY 20TH, 1866,
AT THE
OREGON SALOON
at 7 o'clock, of the FAST TROTTING STALLION
LIVE OAK GEORGE!
TICKETS.....$10 EACH,
And can be had in Salem or Portland.
January 5th, 1866. dtd

The Highest Cash Price Paid for
WOOL, HIDES, BEAVER,
AND OTHER FURS AT
KOSHLAND BROS,
NO. 137 FRONT STREET,
Constantly on hand a full assortment of
DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS, at
ja5d1tf KOSHLAND BROS.

Coal Oil!
2,000 GALLONS OF COAL OIL!
AT
SAN FRANCISCO PRICE & FREIGHT,
AT
R. G. SMEATON'S,
25 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.
dec26 dlm

QUICKSILVER!
THE UNDERSIGNED, AGENTS FOR SALE OF
NEW ALMADEN QUICKSILVER!
WILL SELL FOR CASH
CHEAPER than it can be Purchased Elsewhere.
SMITH & DAVIS,
Portland, May 30, 1865.—d1f 71 Front Street.

Rope! Rope!
JUST RECEIVED AN ASSORTMENT OF ROPE, all sizes from half to 6-inch.
For sale at San Francisco Prices and Freight.
R. G. SMEATON,
Wholesale Grocer,
25 Front Street, opposite O. S. N. Co's Wharf.
Portland, May 24, 1865. dlf

Notice.
HEREAFTER ALL LETTERS MUST BE ENCLOSED in the various denominations of Government Stamped Envelopes, according to weight, in compliance with a recent order of the Post Office Department, no postage stamps being allowed in heavy letters.
ja5dtf WELLS, FARGO & CO.

Information Wanted.
OF WM. BROWN, whose mother has been very sick for some time in San Francisco, and is not expected to recover. She is constantly inquiring for you, and if it is possible come immediately on receiving this notice.
HENRY STAMP.

For Sale.
TWENTY (20) BARRELS OF STARR WHISKEY, (OLD) for sale. Enquire at H. SAXER'S, or at the GEM.
ja5d6t

For Sale.
250 BARRELS COKE, Apply at the Office of the
Nov. 10, dtf PORTLAND GAS LIGHT CO.

BARMAN BROS.
First Call for 1866!
HIGHLY IMPORTANT TO PURCHASERS OF
CUSTOM-MADE CLOTHING!
AND
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS!
BARMAN BROS.'
COSMOPOLITAN CLOTHING STORE!
HAVING RECEIVED ANOTHER LARGE INVOICE
BY STEAMER SIERRA NEVADA,
DIRECT FROM NEW YORK!
BUYERS WILL FIND IT TO THEIR ADVANTAGE
TO CALL AND BE CONVINCED THAT WE HAVE
IN OUR STORE THE BEST BRANDS OF
CUSTOM-MADE CLOTHING!
AT AS LOW PRICES
AS CAN BE PURCHASED IN SAN FRANCISCO
At Wholesale or Retail!
IF ANY PERSON WISHING TO PURCHASE
A GOOD SUIT OF CLOTHES,
HAS ANY DOUBTS IN REGARD TO OUR ABILITY
TO SELL CHEAP,
Just Please Give us a Call!
OUR MOTTO IS
QUICK SALES AND SMALL PROFITS!
BARMAN BROS.,
Cosmopolitan Clothing Store,
ON THE RIVER SIDE OF FRONT STREET,
IN THE HOUSE KNOWN AS THE
OLD BANK EXCHANGE,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
N. B.—We feel thankful for the Liberal patronage we have received during the year now about to close, and trust we shall merit a continuance of the same.
BARMAN BROS.
Portland, Dec. 13th, 1865. dtf

VICTORIA, VANCOUVER ISLAND.
AUCTION SALES.
J. P. DAVIES & CO.,
AUCTIONEERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Sales-Rooms, Fireproof Stone Building,
Wharf street, near Yates,
Cash Advances made on Consignments.
WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 7, 1866,
WE WILL SELL,
By Order of Hon. Chief Justice Needham,
FOR ACCOUNT OF WHOM IT MAY CONCERN,
AT SALESROOM,
Wharf Street, near Yates,
VICTORIA, VANCOUVER ISLAND,
By Public Auction,
AT 12 O'CLOCK M.,
The First-class Stern-wheel Steamboat
ALEXANDRA,
With all the Boats, Tackle, Sails, Furniture, etc., on board,
The ALEXANDRA was built in July, 1863, after the style of the Mississippi River Boats. Her two Engines, which are 180 horse power each, were built at the Albion Foundry by Messrs. Spratt & Krebbler.
REGISTERED DIMENSIONS:
Length, 165 2-3 feet; Beam, 25 feet; Depth of Hold, 7 feet 9 inches; Tonnage, 459 21-100 tons. A full inventory will be given at time of Sale.
For further particulars apply to
Pearkes & Green, Solicitors, or to
J. P. DAVIES & CO.,
ja5d1d Auctioneers.

SECOND ANNUAL BALL!
OF THE
WASHINGTON GUARD!
AT THE
LINCOLN HOUSE,
FEBRUARY 23D, 1866.
Jan. 5d, 1866. 4td

C. N. HUMISTON,
MONEY AND STOCK
BROKER,
Dealer in Government and State
STOCKS AND SECURITIES,
LEGAL TENDERS,
MINING STOCKS, &C.
Office—No. 5 Carter's Block,
Washington Street,
aug23 PORTLAND, OREGON, dtf

HOME LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
OF NEW YORK.
General Office, 171 Broadway, New York
and 16 Court Street, Brooklyn.
FRANKLIN SAID NEAR A CENTURY AGO: "MY object is to call attention to the fact, that a Policy of Life Insurance is the Best and Safest Provision that a man can make for his family." All experience proves THAT THIS IS A FACT.
THE HOME is conducted on the mutual plan, in the best sense of the word. It divides the profits ANNUALLY, and applies the same *exclusively* to pay the amount due on the annual premium.
THE HOME has an ample Cash Capital, securely invested under the laws of the State of New York for the protection of Policy-Holders, and has a Board of Directors of unimpeachable character, all of whom are Stock-Holders in the Company.
It offers a permanent loan to the assured of one-half of the annual premium, which loan is paid by the annual dividends, or deducted from the amount due under the Policy.
Call and get a Circular, one and all.
DAVID E. SWAN,
Cor. Third and Morrison streets,
General Agent for Oregon and Washington Ter.
DR. R. GLISAN, Medical Examiner.
ja5d1tf 93 Front St., bet. Washington and Alder.

NEW YEARS' PRESENTS!
A BEAUTIFUL AND MOST USEFUL PRESENT TO
MAKE A LADY IS ONE OF
Howe's New Style
SEWING MACHINES!
They are adapted to every Style of Sewing in Families or Manufactories. Will Sew Fine Muslin or Leather without Change of Tension.
EVERY MACHINE WARRANTED, AND WILL BE KEPT IN REPAIR ONE YEAR, FREE OF EXPENSE.
CALL AND EXAMINE THEM. They are the BEST MACHINES IN THE WORLD, AND TOOK THE FIRST PREMIUM IN LONDON over all others.
For Sale by
WM. CURRIER & CO.,
64 Front street,
dec20d1m ARRIGONI'S HOTEL.

L. T. SCHULTZ,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
Pianos, Melodeons,
SHEET MUSIC, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,
STRINGS, STATIONERY AND
FANCY GOODS,
No. 166 Front St., (2d door north of the Postoffice)
PORTLAND, OREGON.
AGENT FOR ERNEST A GABLER'S CELEBRATED PIANOS, which won the great popularity over all the Celebrated Pianos in the East in sweetness, power, fullness and sonorousness of the middle, the great force of the bass and the wonderful clearness of the highest notes, joined with an unequalled elastic touch.
L. T. Schultz will have always an assortment of these Instruments on hand, and invite all persons to call and examine their superior qualities before purchasing elsewhere.
Pianos and all other Musical Instruments Tuned and Repaired at the shortest notice. dec21d2tf

Oregon and Hawaiian Packet Line.
FOR SANDWICH ISLANDS,
THE A 1 CLIPPER BARK
A. A. ELDRIDGE,
M. A. ABBOTT.....Master.
WILL SAIL FOR HONOLULU, DIRECT,
ON FRIDAY, JANUARY 12TH, 1866,
For Freight or Passage, apply to
ja5d McCRAKEN, MERRELL & CO.

Just Received,
EX A. A. ELDRIDGE, DIRECT FROM SANDWICH ISLANDS:
2,300 Kegs SUGAR;
350 baled PULU;
50 sacks KONA COFFEE;
188 mats RICE;
9 Kegs PAPPIOCA,
For sale in lots to suit purchasers, by
ja5dtf McCRAKEN, MERRELL & CO.

WILLIAMS & M'BRIDE,
Successors to
H. C. HUDSON & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS AND JOBBERS OF
COFFEE, SPICES,
PIE FRUITS, PICKLES, &C.,
No. 46 Front Street,
ja1 PORTLAND, OREGON. dlm

Notice.
THE BUSINESS heretofore done under the name and style of W. F. TAAFFE, and TAAFFE & CO. will hereafter be conducted under the firm name of MEACHER, TAAFFE & CO.
PHILLIP MEACHER.
San Francisco, Nov. 8, 1865. nov17d1y

MEACHER, TAAFFE & CO.,
Importers and Jobbers of Foreign & Domestic
DRY GOODS, HOSIERY,
Furnishing Goods, &c., &c.,
107 BATTERY STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
Agents for the Mount Vernon Duck Company.

Notice to all Persons having Demands on the Government.
PENSIONS, BOUNTY, PRIZE-MONEY, PATENTS, Pay for Vouchers, Scrip, Back Pay, lost Horse and Spoliation Claims obtained by the undersigned, who will attend to all other business before the Departments at Washington City.
Soldiers becoming disabled or diseased while in the service, are entitled to a Pension. Those who served in any war previous to the 30th of March, 1855, are entitled to Bounty Land. Those who served in the Navy during the late war, and were legally attached to a vessel or squadron on duty, although not participating in the taking of prizes, are entitled to Prize Money. In many Indian Treaties provision is made for payment of Spoliation Claims out of Annuities. To collect the large number of such claims now owned in this country,—for the settlement of which no similar provision has been made by treaty—demand should be made at once therefor at the proper Department, and, if found just, a recommendation will be made to Congress to pass an act retaining the amount thereof out of the Annuities.
C. M. CARTER, Claim Agent,
Office—No. 1 upstairs, Carter's Block,
dec2d1aw3m Portland, Oregon.

Democratic State Central Committee.
A MEETING OF THE DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL Committee will be held in the City of Portland on MONDAY, JANUARY 22, 1866, at 11 o'clock A. M. The Members of the Committee are respectfully requested upon this public notification, to be present at the appointed time. By order of J. H. STEPHENS,
President of Committee.
Portland, Dec. 30, 1865.

Notice
IS GIVEN TO ALL PERSONS THAT ABRAHAM ROSENTHAL has from this date no more connection with the firm of H. W. Hyman & Co.
ja5d6t H. W. HYMAN & CO.

CIRCULAR SAWS,
AND MANDRELS FOR CIRCULAR SAWS;
For sale by H. W. CORBETT.

Boots and Shoes,
UP STAIRS; A LARGE STOCK.
H. W. CORBETT.

Weatherford's
WHOLESALE
DRUGGIST'S
Portland
OREGON.
OFFERS TO THE TRADE IN QUANTITIES TO SUIT, at low rates, a general assortment of
DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES,
PAINTERS' MATERIAL,
PERFUMERY,
TOILET SOAPS, FANCY GOODS, &C.,
and a general variety of articles kept in a FIRST-CLASS DRUG STORE.
Please call and examine or pricelist.
NO. 130 FRONT STREET.
Physician's Prescriptions Compounded by an Experienced Apothecary.
Nov. 15, 1865. 9tf W. WEATHERFORD.

NEW DRUG STORE.
L. GROSS,
Wholesale and Retail
DRUGGIST,
Front Street, (between the What Cheer and New Columbian Hotels)
PORTLAND, OREGON.
THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY INFORMS the public that his Store is now open, and offers for sale in quantities to suit, at the Lowest Rates, a general assortment of
DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
LEECHES,
PATENT MEDICINES
PAINTS, OILS,
VARNISHES, GLASS,
BRUSHES, PAINTERS' MATERIALS
FINE PERFUMERY,
FANCY GOODS,
TOILET WARE,
HAIR AND TOOTH BRUSHES,
FINE WORTENHOLM'S CUTLERY,
FISHING TACKLE, &c., &c.
Physicians' Prescriptions carefully ... by an experienced Druggist and Chemist, and put up at all hours of the night.
Orders from the country solicited and ... guaranteed.
ja11d1tf L. GROSS.

HAPPY THOUGHT.
That all may be made whole from ... and pain. The astonishing healing and cleansing and purifying qualities of
L. E. DOYENNE'S
SARSAPARILLA IODIDE
ALTERATIVE
Is fulfilling the great law of love to man.
HUMORS, RHEUMATISM, MERCURY, SCROFULA, ERUPTIONS and all impurities are dispelled by its use.
CRANE & BRIGHAM, Agents.
For sale by all Druggists. ja5d&w1y8p

Auction & Commission
JOHN WILLIAMS,
AUCTIONEER
No. 100 Main Street, Dalles City,
Will attend to the selling at Auction of
GENERAL MERCHANDISE, REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, HORSES, NEW AND SECOND HAND FURNITURE, STOCKS, &c.
Regular Sale Day.....Saturday.
Out-Door and Special Sales attended to in any part of the City.
Liberal Cash Advances made on Consignments.
Nov. 16-d3m JOHN WILLIAMS, Auctioneer.

J. SCHONFELD, H. BENDIX, San Francisco. S. LOWENBERG, Portland.
J. SCHONFELD & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF
SEGARS AND TOBACCO,
Pipes, Matches,
STATIONERY, CUTLERY AND YANKEE NOTIONS,
56 First Street, corner Washington,
oct28 PORTLAND, OREGON. 3tp1f

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY.
MATCHES
FOR SALE AT AGENT'S RATES, in quantities to suit purchasers, by
A. MEYER,
Agent for Oregon Match Factory.
Remember the place: Opposite Weatherford's Drug Store, Front street, Portland. aug18d1tf

Sugar and Rice!
WILL BE RECEIVED IN A FEW DAYS FROM Sandwich Islands direct:
1,000 bags SUGAR;
1,000 mats do
300 mats RICE,
And sold to the Trade in lots to suit purchasers, by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.
Portland, Dec. 15, 1865. dtf

PROF. MURRAY'S
CELEBRATED MAGIC OIL!
King of Pain!
DR. J. M. RICE.....Proprietor.
WILL CURE THE HEADACHE IN 5 MINUTES; the BARACHE IN 3 MINUTES.
For sale by all the Principal Druggists on the Pacific Coast.
COX, LADD & CO., Salem,
Wholesale, Retail and Forwarding Agents
dec1d1tf for Dr. J. M. RICE.

TO THE "GREEN BAND BOX,"
VAN FRIDAGH & CO.,
French Millinery,
No. 107 First Street,
Nov. 18-d1tf Between Morrison and Alder.

Builders take Notice.
STATES' MADE WINDOW-SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS,
OF ALL SIZES AND OF THE BEST QUALITY, constantly kept on hand and for sale low by
EVERDING & DEERE,
150 Front Street.
Portland, Oct 12th, 1865. 41m1a

Notice to Builders and Contractors.
HAVING CONTRACTED WITH SUTTON & CO., for all our Lumber for the next year, orders for Bills of Lumber will be received by them.
Westport Mills, Dec. 16, 1865.
dec21d1m JOHN WEST & CO.

Lots for Sale.
PLEASANTLY LOCATED FOR DWELLINGS; Title Perfect. Terms Liberal. Apply to
DR. R. GLISAN,
oct18d2p1f No. 93 Front street.

Lard in Tins.
FRESH LARD IN TINS. For sale by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
WINTER ARRANGEMENT.
THE STEAMERS
"NEW WORLD,"
—OR—
CASCADE,
CAPT. JOHN WOLFE.....Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND, daily (Sundays excepted) at 8 o'clock A. M for the CASCADES and DALLES,
THE STEAMER
"TENINO,"
CAPT. R. F. COE.....COMMANDER.
Will leave CELILO on MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS and FRIDAYS for UMATILLA,
Connecting with the steamer
"SPRAY,"
TO WALLULA.
CAPT. C. C. FELTON.....COMMANDER.
The PASSENGER TRAIN to connect with Steamers for Umatilla and Wallula, will leave Dalles on MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS and FRIDAYS, at 4.30 A. M.
Portland, Nov. 11th, 1865. R. C. REED,
dtf President O. S. N. Co.

DR. WISTAR'S
BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY,
A CURE FOR EVERY FORM OF
PULMONARY COMPLAINT!
Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, Asthma, Croup, Whooping Cough, Spitting of Blood, Liver Complaint,
CONSUMPTION,
Which carries off more victims than any other ... and which defies the skill of the Physician to a greater extent than any other study, often
YIELDS TO THIS REMEDY!
whom all others prove fruitless.
AS A MEDICINE,
RAPID IN RELIEF, SOOTHING IN ITS EFFECT, SAFE IN ITS OPERATION, IT IS
UNSURPASSED!
While as a preparation, free from ... it may be given to infants with perfect safety. In all cases of ... AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR, as a Purifier of the Blood, acting equally upon the ... Organs of the Liver and Kidneys, as a Sedative ... and a most agreeable ... drink.
INCOMPARABLE!
and is entitled, ... to and realizes the ... of ... tion of the ...
INVALID'S FRIEND!
Sold by all Druggists, and by
WISTAR & CO.,
416 and 418 Front St. nr. Ash, San Fr.

REDDING'S RUSSIA SALVE
GREAT REMEDY ... BURNS
REDDING'S RUSSIA SALVE
over all other ... FOR THE CURE OF
Burns, Cuts, ...
Salt Rheum, Ring Worm, ...
AND ALL OUTAGE. ... AND ...
REDDING'S RUSSIA SALVE
... and ... will cure ... Sold by
HUNTINGTON & CO., ...
414 and 416 Front St., San F...

THOS. TAYLOR & CO.
... Importers and Dealers in
WINES AND LIQUORS
412 and 414 Clay St...

The Angels of the House.

'Tis said that over round our path
The unseen angels stray,
That give us blissful dreams by night
And guard our steps by day
But there's an angel in the house
Mark watchful and sincere,
That whispers words of peace to us
When sore and ill at ease
It is the tender voice of her
That linked to me for life,
The angel of the happy home
The trusting faithful wife.

'Tis said that angels walk the earth—
I am sure it must be so
When round me path always I see
Such bright things come and go
Are they not beings by your side
As fair as angels are?
As pure as stainless as the forms
That dwell by all the star?
Yes there are angels of the earth,
Pure, innocent and mild,
The angels of our hearts and homes,
Each loved and loving child!

The Andersonville Prison.

A CAREFUL AND ACCURATE SURVEY OF THE PLACE

[Correspondence of the New York Times.]

ANDERSONVILLE STOCKADE (Ga.), Oct. 31, 1865.—While we are merciful we should not forget to be just. We must pour oil upon the troubled waters, and ointment on the yet suppurating wounds of the late wicked rebellion, but in our zeal to prosper as a body politic and get rich individually, we must not shut our eyes to the public, cogent lessons taught us by bitter experience. History must be impartially written and to be honest, let us call things by their right names, and "nothing extenuate nor aught set down in malice." From the lips of our fathers and mothers we were not taught to forget the sufferings of our soldiers at Valley Forge or on the British prison ships. They told us the simple truth—conscience must decide hereafter. If all the blood, bravery, patience, horror and death of this terrible war, nothing stands out in bolder relief, corroborative of "man's inhumanity to man," than the true history of Andersonville.

Innumerable have been the "eye-witness" accounts, explanations, counter-explanations, reports and histories of this hotell spot. Much of what has been said concerning it, like "foreign correspondence" of unscrupulous journals, which is written in a rear sanctum, comes from hearsay. Having spent several days laboriously, accumulating facts and figures, I have arrived at a near an approximation to "the true state of the case" as one will can. Now that the Wirz trial has attracted the attention of the whole civilized world to Andersonville, its actual character and history should be preserved intact.

LOCATION, NAMES, ETC.

The Southwestern Railway runs from Macon, (Ga.) to Eufaula (Ala.), and sixty miles from the former town, in Sumter county, was established in 1857, a station and a Postoffice. That year Major Anderson took command of Fort Sumter Charleston, and the Major being a friend of the railway superintendent here, this new-made station was christened "Anderson." The addition of "ville" was made since the war. Thus we see that by distance coincidence the most infamous spot in America bears its name from our country's ... Its healthfulness of the place is variously stated to be good, or bad, depending on the success of the particular individual inquired of in preserving his own. But from close observation of the personal appearance of the people who range about the depot, I was deeply impressed with their wan and sickly appearance. Malarial fevers prevail nine months of the year to a great extent, and people complain of general debility and unusual disturbance of the alimentary ... which is in fact a chronic and almost universal malady. The malaria of the ... and impurity of the water and the debilitating ... A "pure God-forsaken hole," except to be the Dry Tortugas or Desert of Sahara, would not be overstated. Goods and "gabbage" pens—the privy—hold in the North—are spontaneous productions. By comfortable irrigation and skill, vine potatoes can be produced. The soil is a brown coal soil, excavating from ... hill-top, in open field or the pines. Where the wood is cut away, the face of the earth is one vast sand-field, into which animals and vehicles sink several inches in traveling. Before the ... pen was established here, the whole country around the station, including the grounds on which the stockade was constructed, was covered with a thick growth of pine and oak. It is ... by many that no shade was found where the ... was erected. This is ... The ... of my ... who rides here, and aided in selecting the grounds, asserts that a road had to be cleared by ... before he could proceed; the wood was so ... Up to that period, one or two houses, a Methodist church, and a little frame depot were the ... village consisted of. The railroad followed ... nearly due south when passing ...

The ... is situated nearly half a mile east of the ..., while the village stands on a high ridge ... to west of it. A ... which I stood ... will show ... on either side of the road ... crossing the railroad ... the ... and ... to the ... All rivulets ... from the stockade, and ... across it. The ... is a ... twenty feet wide, in the ... seven acres. The ... is a ... (which resulted in ... in 1864, and ... the price of his loyalty ... to the ... rebels) ... at 1,200 feet long by 778 ... including ... 1,137,600 square feet. ... the ... which has been so ... by ... is a visible verity. It stands an average of eighteen feet from the ... wall, and the forbidden, or ... area ... covers ... acres, about 52,800 feet, which, deducting the actual space occupied by the prisoners to an aggregate of 1,075,400 square feet. Counting half of this space to have been occupied by ..., dirt-huts, caves, wells, and ... filth and rubbish, about three ... feet ... when the ... of the ... the maximum. The ... of the stockade ... a ... belt of pine logs ... about ... feet ... twenty ... above ... feet ... These ... are ... with ... The dead-line ... three feet above the ground, and three or four inches in diameter, on the square tops of which ... and think strips of yellow pine lumber, twenty feet long are nailed. The action of the ... (...), intrusion of cattle, demolition of relic hunters, and thieving propensity of the wretched rebel inhabitants of the region have together destroyed and carried away a goodly portion of the dead-line, but a *quantum sufficit* remains, with all the stakes, to mark indisputably the narrow thread between the life and the death of many brave patriots.

Some of the prisoners there dug Yankee wells near the wall, and tunneled out to liberty. To prevent this, a second, or outer wall, constructed on the same described, was built forty or fifty yards from the first inclosure. To get clear of both in tunneling, therefore, the boys would have to bore near ... three "defenses," the dead-line, inner and outer walls. Then they would have to run the blockade of forts and earth-works and outer picket guards for half a mile. This effectually prevented tunneling out. The sentry-boxes are along the inner wall at intervals of a hundred feet or less. They are simply covered "look outs," elevated to the top of the wall, where the guard could sit down and watch that no Yank intruded upon the forbidden ground outside the dead-line. These sentry-boxes are reached by ladders from the outside. Two extensive earth works or forts, with an armament of six or eight guns each, and several smaller ones, with various armaments, composed the bulk of the artillery surrounding.

The guard, during the summer and autumn of 1864, consisted of six regiments of infantry and two companies of artillery, in all about 3,000 men. These not employed on duty, hunting escaped prisoners with bloodhounds, standing sentinel over the Yankees, or manning their fortifications occupied three log hut villages, one adjoining and east of the depot, on the ground sloping toward the confluence of the little streamlets which ran across the stockade, another on the hill-side south west of the prison, the third beyond the ridge to the south, which sent its waters in another valley. The officers of the guard mostly lived in frame buildings erected west of the depot.

Let us take a look at the interior of the prison. It stands to day materially as it was occupied by our soldiers and vacated by the rebels in April last. The greatest dimensions of the stockade are from north to south, 1,300 feet. About four hundred feet from the south wall the diminutive creek runs across it in a latitudinal direction. From the south wall to the branch the ... is gradual; but on the side of it the general level of the prison grounds is reached by a nearly perpendicular bluff. In this abrupt bank of sand is where the weary, starving, emaciated freezing and dying victims burrowed in excavations or caves. Several of them yet exist in a perfect state of preservation, and I satisfied a morbid curiosity by exploring some of the most inviting. I found the walls and ceiling smooth and hard, shelves and closets cut in the earth, the name (or door ... plate, a la Toodles) of the proprietor engraved over the entrance, a neat fireplace on one side, with an aperture leading up to the top, where a sun-trick chimney graced the lordly ... of sand and pole of wood in an out of the way corner. Eleven hole, sufficiently commodious to contain and shelter five hundred men each, are within the ... Others are not bonored up on the sides—only rooted. The whole ground every ... within the dead line not occupied by wells, tent and shell huts accumulated filth, rubbish running water and the sink, is burrowed by those seeking shelter from the burning sun of summer, the heavy chilling dews and rains of autumn and blasts of mid winter. At least a ... round ... of dirt and stick huts, one half beneath and the other above ground yet remain as so many monuments to the patient, quiet and enduring fortitude of our soldiers. There being no stands and the whole face of the soil being sand mixed with a redeeming blade of grass or root the heat was intense in the summer often reaching 120 degrees. Every tree and shrub had been carefully removed by the rebel authorities, before driving their Yankee flock to the shambles. The eleven wells built at a late day of the existence of the death pen, would but cover about 6,000 while the tents and huts and caves may be estimated as high ... for 4,000—in all 10,000. There having been at one time 30,000 imprisoned here, 20,000 would thus be without shelter from heat or cold. And thousands of them had lost their blankets and great coats; also, thousands had worn out their pants, boots and other garments their daily or ... remaining being a dirty shirt and a pair of drawers.

The water is boasted of by those who like that vile rebel sheet and popular journal among the traitors, the New York *News*, assumes the defense of the inhumanity and cruelty unparalleled in the annals of murderous warfare and the special championship of Winder and Wirz, and the South ... generally. It is chuckled over as a great triumph when it is asserted that the water comes from springs. Let me ask of what special purity is spring water which reaches your lips strongly impregnated with arsenic or strychnine? The inhuman wretches who selected the spot for this death pen apparently had in view a forthcoming judgment, where they must be prepared to explain and defend. They could point to the pure water furnished our soldiers. Let the reader bear in mind that every drop of slime or filth from at least two thirds of the three thousand rebel guards, a few hundred horses, all other animals two large rebel hospitals, the residents of the village and of the bakery, ran into the branch above the stockade, and likewise through it. Dr. Thornburg, one of the rebel surgeons on duty at the prison during the whole of its continuance and whose testimony has been taken in the Wirz trial, told me that the water was so filthy on entering the stockade as to be unfit for the use of man or beast. Now add another, far more offensive source of adulteration. Dr. Thornburg informed me that on several occasions ten thousand of the prisoners were sick enough for hospital. Three fourths of whom had diarrhea or flux. The sink was constructed longthwise of the branch beginning at the lower (east) side of the stockade and running for three hundred feet in the bed of the creek. Thus but about one hundred men could occupy it at once, while often five hundred or a thousand poor, suffering victims would be compelled, by loathsome morbidity and disease, to go to stool at the same time. Furthermore, the crowd was so thick that in passing from either end of the grounds to the other, one would have to push and elbow his way through, as in any other throng. Let me ask, how far a sick man, scarcely able to walk if aided, could go to deposit excrement, or how long it would require for him to go from either end of the stockade to the sink? This state of things compelled two results, viz: Thousands of the sick would crowd along the water and around the sink, and there remain day and night, till death relieved them. Thousands of others could not reach the place of deposit, and would be compelled to do what, under different circumstances, would have been an act of filth and indecency, wherever inexorable disease demanded. All the water in the grounds, then, except one little spring (which, as if by the providence of God, burst forth, though unfortunately outside of the dead line, around which the soldiers dare not gather), was poisoned.

The *News* will not deny the statement of Dr. Thornburg, in reference to the awful filth of the place. He informed me that it was so offensive that nausea would attack all who came near the prison, and that the whole bed of the creek—the spring branch, as the *News* would have it—was so impregnated with poison that the mail coming in contact with an abrasure of the skin would produce "hospital gangrene," and inevitable death. Human language is devoid of power to express the loathsome suffering of these patriots. Dr. Thornburg said they would often pray him to cut off their limbs, that they might either die or be relieved. Death usually ensued from amputations, the patients not having vitality to sustain them. The rains would wash the prison filth by the natural declivity into the narrow bottom land of the little creek, and, by the constant kneading of the low grounds by the soldiers' feet, the whole mass became a "lob lolly," or mortar, composed of sand, muck, feces, decomposing vegetable matter, and grease and slop from all sources, in which maggots germinated, and worms and other species of vermin rested and fattened. It was horrible and indescribable.

The *News* in its article of the 5th instant, speaks of the "immense bakery." In addition to having seen and noted the size and appointment of the bakery, I have obtained some additional evidence as to the kind of food furnished, which the *News* tells us was just what the rebels got. The "immense bakery," to obtain materials to build which we are told they had to send to Richmond, stands just outside the inner stockade wall, on the edge of the brook, and is an "immense" frame shed, 30x40, containing one room and two bake ovens, eight or ten feet square. There it stands, not a plank gone, nor an inch in size dodunted from it. Constantly employed, it could not have supplied food (bread) for a village of 5,000 inhabitants, while it was the only bakery for a city of 35,000 population. A man who served a term of seven months in rebel prisons informed me that the 2nd of bread furnished was a compound of unsifted corn meal, often containing pieces of cob as large as the first thumb joint. A loaf of this, 20x10 inches, two inches thick, was given to ten men for three days' supply. Dr. Thornburg stated that he gave the meal issued to him to his cow, and purchased food suitable for human consumption, acknowledging it was unfit for any man, and it alone would produce disease and epidemics in any stockade.

The article in the *News* of which I speak is, from beginning to end, a tissue of exaggerations and fabrications. It refers to Judge Hodges, and praises the Confederate Government for good intentions, in permitting such honorable men to select a site for the prison. The Judge may be one of the *News'* friends, but I should prefer better company. He owned a number of dogs used in catching Union prisoners, and has some of them yet. He was recently excommunicated from the Methodist Episcopal Church for engaging in the manufacture of "pine top" whisky, and has been arrested within a fortnight for brutally whipping a negro boy, in which he indulged in the pastime of lacerating his ear, almost severing it from his body. The *News* says there is no marsh in this region, that there were no shade trees, that the bakery here was so "immense" that the rebels had to send to Richmond for "material" to build it; that the pines have short roots, and were cut away that they would not be blown down on the prisoners, that Milton was selected as an additional prison because of its healthfulness; that all of this usual suffering in this modern "Black Hole of Calcutta" was caused by the filth, crime and murders of our own soldiers, that Andersonville was no worse than our prisons for rebels in the North, and that the food we gave rebel prisoners was as poor as that furnished the dying thousands in this iniquitous place. To which I reply:

There is marsh not only all over this part of Georgia but in the immediate vicinity of this prison. 2. There was a dense body of shade trees. 3. The bakery is not "immense" as I have shown by giving measurements, and the "material," which had to be obtained from Richmond, was the east-iron pieces—articles not generally manufactured in an agricultural and wooden country which has no foundries. 4. The pines have long instead of short roots—a fact known by all in this vicinity. 5. Milton was not selected because of its healthfulness, but because it had good railway connections, rendering it a place easy of skedaddle from in the contingency of a forward march by the Yankees. 6. Our imprisoned soldiers were not filthy—the charge is a gross insult to the cleanliness and dignity of a brave people, and there were no more murders in the body of 13,000 men than there are in a city of that population in an equal length of time. 7. We all know the falsity of the statement that our prisons for rebels were such murder pens as Andersonville and the equally base slander on the nation. If it we feed our prisoners on ground corn cobs, pinted bacon and decaying vegetables. I can brand the *News* statement on this subject a falsehood from personal knowledge. I visited during the war the prisons at Chicago, Indianapolis and Elmira, and know that, comparing the food and shelter the rebels there had, with what I saw them have in Stonewall Jackson Corps of their own army, they fared better than with their friends at home. Dr. Thornburg, though a pretty fair "reason constructed" Unionist asserts that notwithstanding the treatment of prisoners here was bad, it was no worse than the Federals treated rebel prisoners in the North, "after the Yankees began to retaliate." I should be glad to know when the Yankees retaliated. The Doctor further avowed that "when we dare speak the truth, and have our God-given right to speak at all, we'll depict men for three days' supply. Dr. Thornburg stated that he gave the meal issued to him to his cow, and purchased food suitable for human consumption, acknowledging it was unfit for any man, and it alone would produce disease and epidemics in any stockade.

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STEAM ENGINES, BOILERS, Quartz Mill Machinery, Circular Saw Mills, Shingle Machines, Planers, Matchers, Shapers, Mortising, Boring and Turning Machines, Iron and Brass Castings, Anchors, Chain Cables, Mining and Wrought Iron Work of all descriptions.
All kinds of REPAIRING promptly done. The Proprietors are each Experienced Mechanics and their personal attention will be given to every job entrusted to the establishment.
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THE STANDARD
AMERICAN BILLIARD TABLES!
AND COMBINATION CUSHIONS
MESSRS. PHELAN & COLLENDER
WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE ATTENTION of Billiard Players, Billiard Tables Dealers, and the public generally, to the Tables manufactured exclusively at their establishment.
At the Billiard Congress of 1863, composed of all the first class players in America, it was unanimously decided that Phelan & Collender's Combination Cushion was the best and most reliable cushion.
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We refer to the instruction of our Tables, a variety of machines specially made for the purpose by means of which we are able to insure a uniformity of accuracy hitherto unknown in Billiard Tables manufactured.
Having long experience and the most thorough knowledge of all the appliances of Billiards, and constantly having in large stock of the best and most thoroughly seasoned Timber, we are prepared to fill everything required in the Billiard line with unparalleled dispatch.
The eminent Professor Dudley Leavitt, Jr., of Oberlin, Ohio, writes us as follows:
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DR. ROBB, CLAUDIUS
Prof. of Billiards, Paris.
Parties ordering from us will find our prices as low as good work can possibly be made for. We sell first class articles at a fair price, and will not make an inferior article at any price.
Orders by mail carefully and promptly executed. Illustrated Catalogues and Price Lists sent by mail. The BILLIARD CUE, a Journal published in the interest of Billiards and containing [illegible] of all novelties in cues, and everything of interest to amateurs of Billiards, sent free on application.
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730 Montgomery St., San Francisco, Cal., is our only authorized Agent on the Pacific coast to whom all letters should be addressed.
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Next door to Wells, Fargo & Co.,
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FACTORY.
THE UNDERSIGNED have received direct from Victoria, the following celebrated brands of COGNAC, viz:
HENNESSE,
MARTEL,
OTARD DUPUY, &c.,
And ... kindly invite the public of Portland and the people at large to give them a call at their New Factory, No. 122 First street, where the best of Whisk, Liquors and Syrups ... offered for sale, wholesale and retail, at the lowest price for CASH.
Portland, Nov 20, d&wtf L. VIAL & PERRY

C. W. COOL,
DENTIST,
Office—in Carter's Building, (near Post Office),
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.
THOSE WHO DESIRE FIRST-CLASS WORK done are particularly requested to give him a call.
All Operations WARRANTED NOT TO BE EXCELLED by any Operator on the Pacific Coast.
All Work will be done at NEW YORK PRICES.
I have procured the services of A. G. PHILLIPS D. D. S., who Graduated at the Dental College in Cincinnati, 1856. se4d&wtf

Union Market,
MANN, HILL & CO., Proprietors.
WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON HAND the Best of MEATS OF ALL VARIETIES, and other articles in their line WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
Union Market,
South West Corner of Washington and Second Sts., and
A liberal Share of Patronage is solicited, as we expect to keep as good an assortment and of as good quality as the country affords, and will deliver the same to purchasers in all parts of the city.
Konser Meat constantly on hand.
Portland, March 6th, 1865. dtf

Empire Market.
Corner Washington and First Sts., and
Pacific Market,
No. 9, Couch's Addition.
I WILL KEEP ON HAND all the varieties of FRESH AND CURED MEATS that the market affords, for sale at either of the above Markets, at Wholesale or Retail.
Give me a call, one and all, and we will try to make you all satisfied. (ja18d&f) A. H. JOHNSON

Just Received.
EX A. A. REDRIDGE, FROM SANDWICH ISLANDS Direct—
2,550 kegs SUGAR;
180 mats "
120 bbls. MOLASSES;
150 bales PULU;
16,000 lbs KONA COFFEE.
For sale in lots to suit purchasers.
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN
Portland, August 28th, 1865. dtf

BROOMS, BASKETS AND PAILS.
Just Received ex Industry.
100 DOZ BROOMS
100 nests BASKETS,
100 doz PAILS.
For sale in lots to suit purchasers, by
jy2d&tf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Lyon's California Ale.
THE UNDERSIGNED, AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF this justly celebrated brand of ALE will sell it at San Francisco cost, and freight added. Will also buy the empty barrels and half barrels.
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For Sale.
A DESIRABLE RESIDENCE.
Apply to PARRISH & HOLMAN'S
REAL ESTATE OFFICE
No. 80 Front Street
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BRAN & SHORTS
FOR SALE,
AT WADE at Sales & Co.'s adjoining Grist Mill, being Bran and Shorts run together, which will be delivered on the dock at Oregon City for $20 per ton. Sacks to be furnished by company only.
n 22 d&tf WM. BARLOW

JOHN BRUCE'S
SHIP YARD & BOAT-BUILDING SHOP,
Near the South Portland Saw Mill on the Levee.
HAVING on hand a quantity of ship building material and Oak and Pine Plank and Spars for sale at the West Point mills. Also a quantity of the best quality of Spruce and Cedar Boards for the construction of small Boats and Skiffs. I am prepared to build any kind of sea or river going craft on the most moderate rates.
Steam built to order, having planing machine on hand. Repairing [illegible].
Apply at the office of HARRAH & STETZEL, North Portland Steam Saw Mill.
Portland Dec 9th 1865. dtf

People's Transportation Co. Notice.
FROM AND AFTER THE 16TH INST. ALBERLIGHT shipped on the P. T. Co.'s Boats will be received and delivered on the Company's Dock at Oregon City.
Salem, Dec. 7, 1865. A. A. McCULLY
dec9d3w President P. T. Company

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PLANTATION BITTERS.
S. T.—1860—X.
The rapidity with which
DRAKE'S PLANTATION BITTERS
have become a ROUSEHOLD NECESSITY throughout California is unparalleled in the History of the World.
OVER
TWO MILLION, ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND BOTTLES
Were Sold in Twelve Months,
AND
The Demand is Daily Increasing!
RICH AND POOR—YOUNG AND OLD,
Ladies, Physicians and Clergymen
FIND THAT IT
Revives Drooping Spirits,
LENDS STRENGTH TO THE SYSTEM,
Gives Vigor to the Mind, and is
EXHAUSTED NATURE'S GREAT
RESTORER!

Effectual in curing
DYSPEPSIA,
Indigestion, Weakness, Excessive Nervousness, Sour Stomach, Mental Despondency, &c.,
IS MOST EXTRAORDINARY.
It is composed of the choicest Roots and Herbs, the Celebrated CALISAYA BARK, etc., all preserved in pure SPANISH CHOICE RUM. As a gentle Appetizer and Healthful Stimulant it has no equal.
It is sold by all respectable Druggists in every Town in the United States, and is genuine only when bearing the private United States Stamp over the cork, with signature on Steel Plate Label of
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SMITH & DAVIS,
71 Front St., Portland,
SOLE AGENTS FOR OREGON,
and the Territories.
March 17th, 1866. dawtf and the Territories

ALLEN'S
LUNG BALSAM!
The Remedy for Curing
CONSUMPTION, COUGHS, COLDS,
Asthma, Croup,
Diseases of the Throat, Bronchitis, Pains and Oppression of the Chest and Lungs, Difficult Breathing and all the Diseases of the Pulmonary Organs.
ITS ACTION IS EXPECTORANT, ALTERATIVE, SUDORIFIC, SEDATIVE, DIAPHORETIC AND DIURETIC, which renders it one of the most valuable remedies known for curing diseases of the lungs. It excites expectoration, and causes the lungs to throw off the phlegm or mucus; CHANGES THE SECRETIONS AND PURIFIES THE BLOOD; heals the irritated parts; gives strength to the digestive organs; brings the liver into proper action, and imparts strength to the whole system. Such is the immediate and satisfactory effect, that it is WARRANTED TO BREAK UP THE MOST DISTRESSING COUGH IN A FEW HOURS' TIME, if not of too long standing. IT IS WARRANTED to give entire satisfaction even in the MOST CONFIRMED CASES OF CONSUMPTION! IT IS WARRANTED NOT to produce dizziness (which is the case with most remedies) or affect the head, as it contains no Opium in any form. IT IS WARRANTED TO BE PERFECTLY HARMLESS to the most delicate child, although it is an active and powerful remedy for restoring the system. THERE IS NO REAL NECESSITY FOR SO MANY DEATHS BY CONSUMPTION, when ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM will prevent it if only taken in time.
Sold by all Druggists. Price $1 per bottle.
SMITH & DAVIS,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
Oct. 21, 1864—d&wtf General Agents for the State.

DR. LA'MERT
BEGS TO INFORM HIS PATIENTS AND THE Public that he has removed his Office to San Francisco. All letters will please be addressed to Wells, Fargo & Co., San Francisco. Due notice of residence will be given.
CONFIDENTIAL MEDICAL ADVICE.
DR. LA'MERT,
Member of the Royal College of Surgeons of England, Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh, M. D. of the University of Erlangen, Licentiate of Royal Society of Apothecaries, London, &c.
CURES SECRET DISEASES WITHOUT COPAIBA OR MERCURY. He also treats successfully STRICTURE, ULCERS, SEMINAL WEAKNESS, CUTANEOUS DISEASES, and those who suffer from NERVOUS DEBILITY, or the LOST POWERS OF MANHOOD will do well to consult him. His DIPLOMAS may be seen at his House and Offices.
Letters for advice must contain the fee of $5.00 with a full statement of the case stating symptoms, habits, way of life, occupation, and any other information calculated to guide him in forming a correct judgment of the case. Letters to be addressed to the Office of Wells, Fargo & Co., San Francisco. dec6-1m

SMITH & BRO.'S
MACHINE AND BRASS-FINISHING
SHOP!
Corner of Second and Alder streets.
WE ARE NOW READY TO MAKE AND REPAIR all kinds of Small Machinery, and Models for the Patent Office.
We make all kinds of KEYS; HANG BELLS; REPAIR STOVES, &c., &c.
MACHINISTS' SQUARES, CALIPERS, and other tools made handsomely finished. Also tools for other trades.
BURGLAR PROOF LOCKS and DOORS, FIRE-PROOF SAFES (small sizes), and IRON RAILINGS for Houses and Cemeteries made to order.
Particular attention paid to REPAIRING REAPERS, MOWERS and THRESHING MACHINES.
Work done in the most approved style and at Moderate Prices. Orders respectfully solicited.
F. Q. & C. R. SMITH.
Portland, February 1st, 1865. dtf

Sheriff's Sale.
BY VIRTUE of several executions to me directed, issued out of the Circuit Court for the County of Multnomah, in favor of J. H. Mitchell and J. N. Dolph, William Sherlock and C. M. Bacon and Samuel Slover, plaintiffs and against Chas. L. Nickum, defendant, I have this day levied on all of the defendant's interest in and to the following described real estate, to wit: Part of section (11) (T. N. 1 E.) containing (10) acres, situated in Multnomah County and lots 5, 6, 7 and 8 in block (2 S) in the city of Portland, and I will proceed to sell the same at public auction in front of the Court House door in Multnomah county, to the highest bidder, on Friday, the 26th day of January, A. D. 1866, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M., as follows, on executions in favor of Mitchell & Dolph and Samuel Slover, amounting (to about $370 00 (three hundred and seventy dollars), same to be satisfied in gold coin of the United States, and an execution in favor of Sherlock & Bacon amounting to about $450 00, same to be satisfied in United States Legal Tender Notes.
JACOB STITZEL
Sheriff of Multnomah County, Oregon.
Portland, Dec 28, 1865. 2tw4d4w

Notice to Volunteers
HEAD QUARTERS STATE OF OREGON,
ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,
SALEM, Dec. 20th 1865.
All Soldiers who enlisted in this State for three years or during the war, and who have not received the provisions of an act passed by the Legislature entitled An Act to grant aid to certain soldiers who enlisted in the service of the United States from the State of Oregon, and for other purposes, approved Dec. 10, 1865, will please call at this office and receive the same. All persons who have not received their discharges from the service of the United States will please bring them with them when they call. Letters addressed to this office will receive prompt attention. Powers of attorney must be executed before the Notary Public who takes the affidavit. Officers of the Company must be present when the soldier executes the power of attorney. Blanks for the same can be obtained at this office.
CHAS. A. REED,
Adjutant General.

SANDWICH ISLAND SUGAR
To Arrive.
3,000 KEGS PER BARK CAMBRIDGE, now fully due will be sold low to the Trade on arrival, by
J. RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.
apl6tf
GROUND SALT!
PUT UP IN NEW 100 POUND SACKS AT $3.00 per ton to the trade, by
jy4tf J. RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

"CONSTITUTION WATER,"
THE ONLY REMEDY FOR DISEASES OF THE
BLADDER, KIDNEYS,
Gravel, Dropsical Swellings,
GENITAL DEBILITY, ETC.
THE ASTONISHING SUCCESS WHICH HAS ATTENDED this invaluable remedy in the cure of the most distressing diseases of the genito-urinary organs, even in the most obstinate and inveterate cases, has induced many to call it a miracle. In fact it stands unrivalled as a remedy for the permanent cure of the maladies above mentioned, and also for
DIABETES, IMPOTENCY,
LOSS OF MUSCULAR ENERGY,
PHYSICAL PROSTRATION,
INDIGESTION,
SEMINAL WEAKNESS,
GLEET, FLUOR ALBUS,
And in every disease and way connected with the disorder or decay of the PROCREATIVE FUNCTIONS. Persons about to marry, if conscious of any weakness, should take the
CONSTITUTION WATER.
Whether for bridal eve by excess weak by nature, or impaired by all knows the unstrung and unstrung organization at once refreshed revivified and built up. Well may this celebrated medicine be called the
MEDICAL WONDER.
The sleeping trembling victim of degradation and debility becomes a new man. He stands erect, he moves with a firm step; he is mind, which was previously sunk in gloom of an aim at life, at once, becomes bright and active, and he goes forth regenerated conscious of new vigor. The medicine reaches the CONSTITUTION itself, and restores it to its normal condition.
IRRITATION OF THE NECK OF THE BLADDER, INFLAMMATION OF THE KIDNEYS AND CATARRH OF THE BLADDER, BILIOUSNESS AND HURRYING, OR PAINFUL URINATING, CALCULUS, GRAVEL, BRICK DUST DEPOSIT, AND MUCOUS OR MILKY DISCHARGES AFTER URINATING.
For these diseases it is truly a sovereign remedy, and too much cannot be said in its praise. A single dose has been known to relieve the most urgent symptoms. TRY IT in these cases, and you will ever give praise to
CONSTITUTION WATER.
Males or Females,
Are you troubled with that distressing pain in the small of the back, and through your hips? CONSTITUTION WATER will relieve you like magic.
Dr. W. H. GREGG, Proprietor.
MORGAN & ALLEN,
General Agents, New York.
HOSBEATER, SMITH & DEAN,
Agents for the Pacific Coast,
401 and 404 Battery st., corner Clay, San Francisco.
SOLD BY
HODGE & CALEF,
SMITH & DAVIS,
W. WEATHERFORD,
And all Druggists. jul7

CONSTITUTION
LIFE SYRUP,
COMPOSED OF
IODIDE POTASSIUM.
With the Compound Concentrated Fluid Extract of Lungwort, Sarsaparilla Root, Alterative Root, Blood Root, Cancer Root, Fever Root, Canker Weed, Consumption Plant, Gravel Plant, Life Root, Liverwort, Mayflower Root, Pleurisy Root, Resemina Root, Scurvy Grass Root, Scrofula Plant, Rattlesnake Root, Squaw Root, Wake Robin, Wintergreen (the whole scientifically prepared, and containing the full virtue of all the ingredients united in an elegant Syrup, that possesses a wonderful power in the cure of diseases.
CONSTITUTION LIFE SYRUP.
A positive and specific remedy for all diseases originating from an IMPURE STATE OF THE BLOOD, and for all (hereditary) DISEASES transmitted from PARENT TO CHILD.
Paralysis,
Hemiplegia, Paresis, Paraplegia, Paralysis, Agitans.
Dyspepsia,
Indigestion, Liver Complaint, Constipation, Weight at Stomach, Biliousness, Want of Appetite, Flatulence, Bad Breath.
Scrofula.
Strume, Glandular, Swellings, Ulceration, King's Evil, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum.
Rheumatism.
(Arthritis) Sciatica, Gout, Lumbago, Sciatic, Tic Doloureux.
Nervousness.
Wasting Debility, Confusion of Thoughts, Nervousness, Loss of Power, Shattered Nerves, St. Vitus' Dance.
Mercurial Disease.
Salivation, Feeling of Weariness, Rotting of Bones, Bad Complexion, Aches in Bones, Depressed Spirits.
Constitution Life Syrup purges the system entirely of all the evil effects of Mercury, restoring the Bad Breath, and curing the Weak Joints and Aches. The Pains which the use of Calomel is sure to produce. It hastens Salivation and secures the teeth as firmly as ever.
Constitution Life Syrup
Breaks out, root and branch, all Eruptive Diseases of the Skin, like
Ulcers, Pimples, Blotch
And all other difficulties of the kind, which so much disfigure the outward appearance of both males and females, and often making them a disgust to themselves and their friends.
Constitution Life Syrup
CURES ALL SWELLING OF THE GLANDS, either of the Face, Neck, or Female Breast.
As a general Blood-Purifying Agent, the Life Syrup stands unrivalled by any preparation in the world.
Constitution Life Syrup
Is the Poor Man's friend and the Rich Man's by buying it, take it, and be cured. It is universal in its effects.
Wm. H. GREGG, M. D.,
Sole Proprietor, New York.
Laboratory, Brooklyn, L. I.
PRICE—$1 per Bottle; Six Bottles for $5.
Sent by Express to all parts of the
Sold by
HODGE & CALEF,
SMITH & DAVIS,
W. WEATHERFORD,
Portland, Oregon.
jul7d&w

PIONEER IRON WORKS,
SAN FRANCISCO.
KITTREDGE & LEAVITT,
MANUFACTURERS OF
IRON DOORS AND SHUTTERS,
CAST IRON PILASTERS, (of the latest style),
BANK VAULTS,
PRISON CELLS,
IRON STAIRS AND RAILING,
And all kinds of IRON WORK required in HOUSE AND BRI